

# OCEAN DATA, A PUBLIC GOOD









**REANALYSES**~25 years



**REAL-TIME**Daily, hourly



5 to 10 days

**FORECAST** 





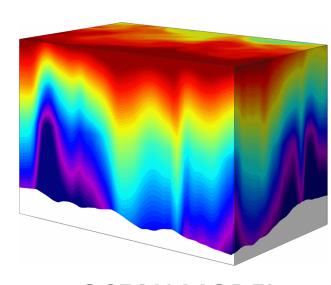












SATELLITE OBSERVATION

IN SITU
OBSERVATION

# OCEAN MODEL COMPUTATION



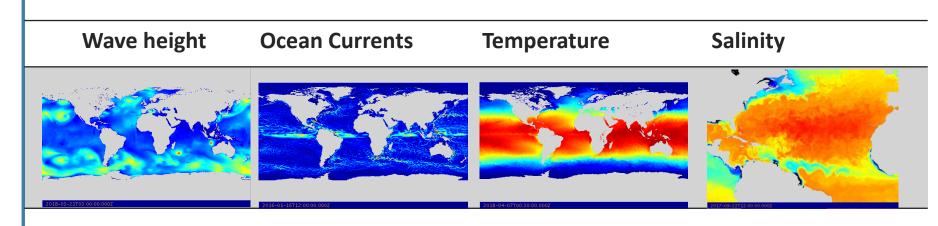




Ocean Energy Europe 2018, Edinburg



## COPERNICUS MARINE SERVICE HIGH QUALITY OCEAN DATA



Hourly and daily surface ocean waves

GLO:8km

MED: 4km

**NWS: 1.5km** 

**Hourly and daily 3D** 

ocean currents

GLO:8km

MED: 4km

**NWS: 1.5km** 

Hourly and daily 3D

ocean temperature

GLO:8km

MED: 4km

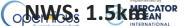
NWS: 1.5km

Hourly and daily 3D

ocean salinity

GLO:8km

MED: 4km



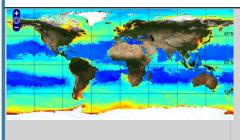


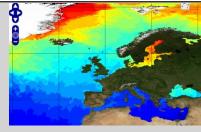
## COPERNICUS MARINE SERVICE HIGH QUALITY OCEAN <u>DATA</u>

Chlorophyll-a Dissolved oxygen

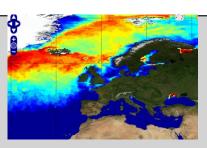
Nutrients (dissolved iron)

**Nitrate** 









Weekly fields

**GLO**: 56km

MED: 5km

NWS: 7km

Weekly fields

**GLO**: 56km

MED: 5km

NWS: 7km

Weekly fields

**GLO: 56km** 

MED: 5km

NWS: 7km

Weekly fields

**GLO**: 56km

MED: 5km

NWS: 7km







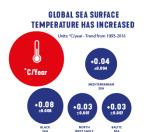


## Ocean State Report 2

#### Marine Monitoring

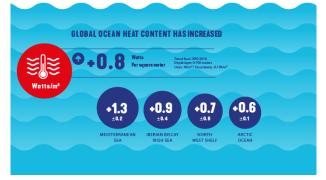






Nearly **0.5 to 1.0 Watts per square meter** of excess heat from human activities is trapped in the Earth system and is driving global warming.

About 93% of that excess heat is absorbed by the ocean. As a consequence, the global ocean and regional European seas are warming.



Flagship publication: Ocean State Report #2

Provides a comprehensive and state-of-the art assessment of the state of the global ocean and European regional seas for the ocean scientific community as well as for policy and decision-makers.





#### NEW OCEAN MONITORING INDICATORS

CMEMS anchors its supports to Marine Conservations, Policies and SDGs by delivering new ocean monitoring indicators among which Ocean Acidification (e.g. used by EUROSTAT, see next slide), Sea Level including Thermosteric Rise and Arctic Freshwater.

## Ocean Monitoring Indicators (OMI)

Track the changes in the ocean associated with climate change













http://marine.copernicus.eu/ocean-monitoring-indicators-acidity/ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=00MomKaT9fQ > YouTube









#### Next portfolio release In April 16 2019

# Main highligths:

- In situ Surface currents from High Frequency Radars in all regional basins in Near Real Time
- Global Ocean model surface currents now including effects from tides and waves (new dataset in model product 024)
- 7km 1.5km wave forecast model in the European North West Shelves
- Nutrient concentration profiles (i.e. nitrate, phosphate and silicate) (2004 to 2018 from BGC-Argo).
- Surface ocean partial pressure of carbon dioxide, surface ocean downward mass flux of carbon dioxide expressed as carbon (positive for flux into the ocean) and pH on a regular grid (1°x1°) with a monthly resolution from 2001 to end of 2016









**Monitoring** 

# OCEAN DATA, A PUBLIC GOOD











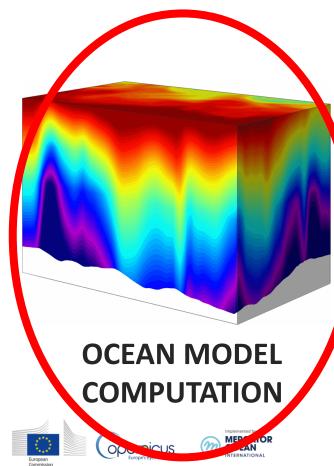
## PORTFOLIO GATHERS DATA FROM 3 SOURCES





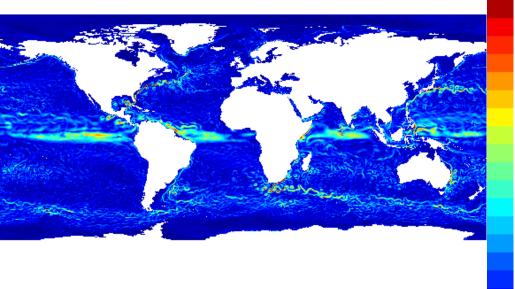
SATELLITE OBSERVATION

IN SITU
OBSERVATION



2016-01-16T12:00:00.000Z

1m/s



#### GLOBAL CURRENT MODEL

- Hourly and Daily files of 3D ocean currents
- Surface to bottom
- 10-day forecast
- Do not include wave or tidal currents
- 9km, 2006->10-Day forecast GLOBAL ANALYSIS FORECAST PHY 001 024
- 9km, 1993->2017 GLOBAL REANALYSIS PHY 001 030

(



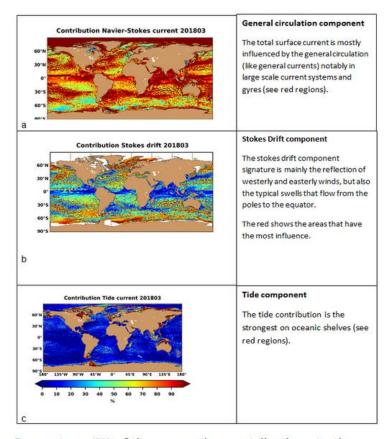




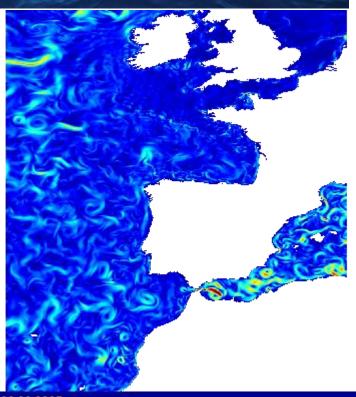
Wonitoring

New since April 2019:
Global Ocean model
surface currents now
including effects from
tides and waves (new
dataset in model product 024)

9km, 2006->10-Day forecast GLOBAL ANALYSIS FORECAST PHY 001 024



Percentage (%) of the respective contributions to the total surface current in March 2018. Credit: Copernicus Marine Service Product 001\_024; S. Law Chune, Mercator Ocean



0.9 m/s

# EUROPEAN SOUTH WEST SHELVES CURRENT MODEL (IBI)

- Hourly and Daily files of 3D ocean currents
- Surface to bottom
- 10-day forecast
- Include tidal currents

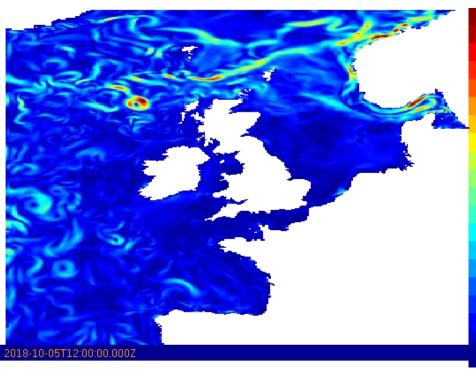
- 3km, 2013->10-Day forecast

  IBI ANALYSIS FORECAST PHYS 005 001
- 9km, 1992->2016
   IBI REANALYSIS PHYS 005 002









0.7m/s

# EUROPEAN NORTH WEST SHELVES CURRENT MODEL (NWS)

- Hourly and Daily files of 3D ocean currents
- Surface to bottom
- 10-day forecast
- Include tidal currents

- 1.5km 2014->6-Day forecast

  NORTHWESTSHELF ANALYSIS FORECAST PHYS 004 001 b
- 7km, 1985->2014

  NORTHWESTSHELF\_REANALYSIS\_PHYS\_004\_009

0m/s





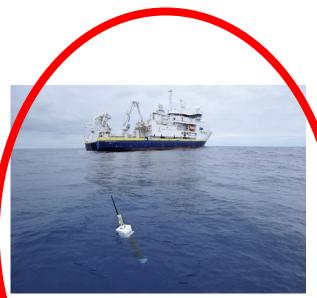




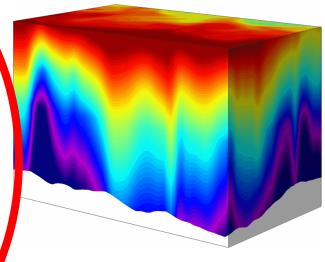
## PORTFOLIO GATHERS DATA FROM 3 SOURCES



SATELLITE OBSERVATION



IN SITU
OBSERVATION



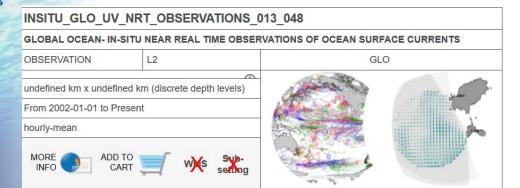
OCEAN MODEL COMPUTATION







Wonitoring



#### INSITU\_GLO\_UV\_L2\_REP\_OBSERVATIONS\_013\_044

#### GLOBAL OCEAN- DELAYED MODE IN-SITU OBSERVATIONS OF OCEAN SURFACE CURRENTS

Undefined degree x undefined degree (discrete depth levels)

From 1990-01-01 to 2016-12-31
instantaneous

MORE ADD TO CART Seeing









- A new product (013\_048) for the global ocean will now offer near-real-time ocean surface currents from in situ platforms called High Frequency (HF) Radar.
  - Such platforms are installed along coasts and scan the ocean surface currents with a nearly 6km horizontal resolution (figure f). HF radar data is now available along the European coast (see figure e) and complement the existing worldwide network (see figure g). The existing European HF Radar network has been integrated into the Copernicus Marine in situ observation network thanks to innovations through the Copernicus Marine Service Evolution programme, INCREASE, coordinated by AZTI tecnalia.
  - This marks the first time that a Service Evolution project has led to the injection of a new product into the operational Copernicus Marine portfolio. This will also be the case next July for a new product called Micronekton. This project looks at small living marine species in the range of one to ten centimeters.
  - Such high resolution surface current data is particularly useful for studying, for example, oil drift trajectories as in the case of the Grande America accident in the Gulf of Biscay in March, 2019.

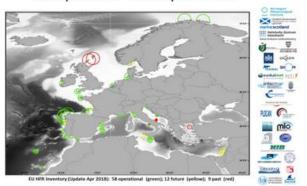


d) Example of a High Frequency (HF) Radar platform set up along the coast





#### European HF radar providers



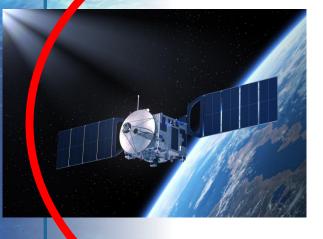
e) Location of HF Radars in Europe and their providers



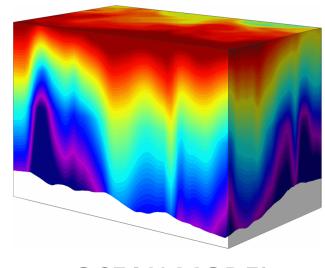
f) HR radar surface currents on April 4 2019 at 10amUTC. Credit: Emodnet



## PORTFOLIO GATHERS DATA FROM 3 SOURCES







SATELLITE OBSERVATION

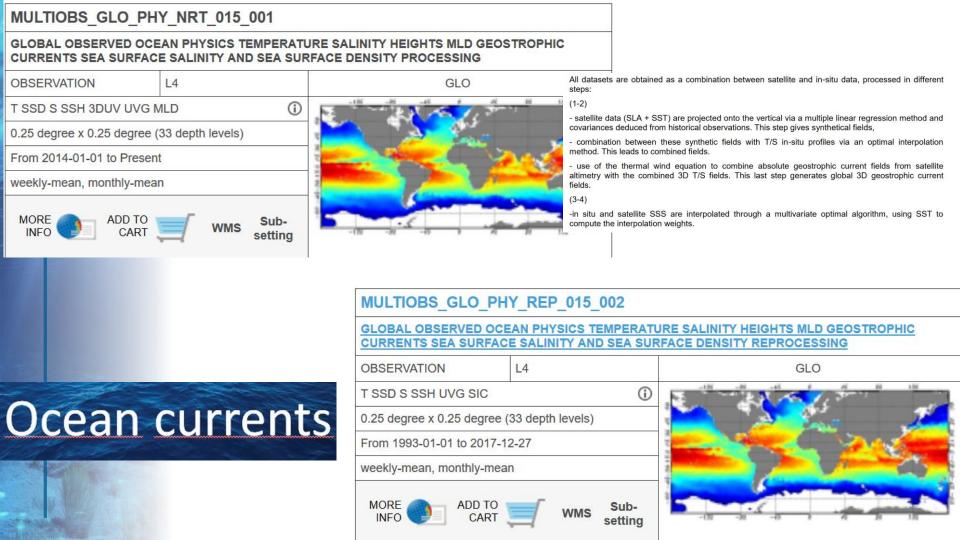
IN SITU
OBSERVATION

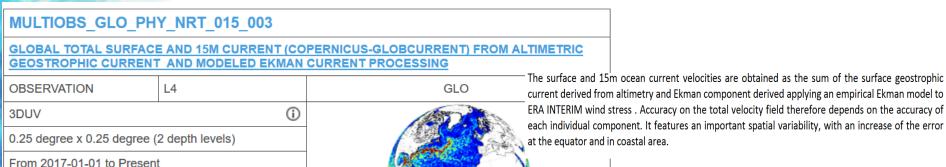












Subsetting

# Ocean currents

6-hourly-instantaneous, hourly-instantaneous, daily-

mean, monthly-mean

MORE



## GLOBAL TOTAL SURFACE AND 15M CURRENT (COPERNICUS-GLOBCURRENT) FROM ALTIMETRIC GEOSTROPHIC CURRENT AND MODELED EKMAN CURRENT REPROCESSING

OBSERVATION

L4

GLO

3DUV

0.25 degree x 0.25 degree (2 depth levels)

From 1993-01-01 to 2017-12-31

6-hourly-instantaneous, hourly-instantaneous, daily-mean, monthly-mean

MORE ADD TO CART WMS Subsetting



**Monitoring** 

## OCEAN DATA, A PUBLIC GOOD











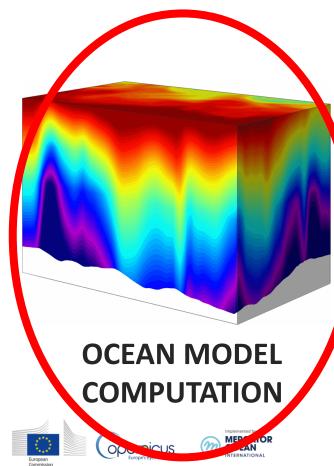
## PORTFOLIO GATHERS DATA FROM 3 SOURCES

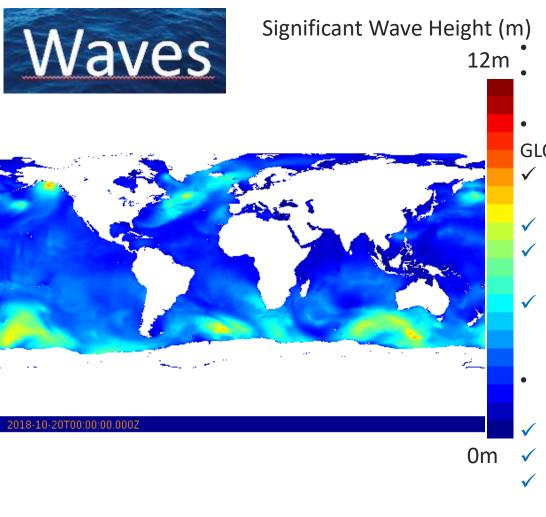




SATELLITE OBSERVATION

IN SITU
OBSERVATION





#### **GLOBAL WAVE MODEL**

3-Hourly files

Surface only

9km, 2016->5-Day forecast

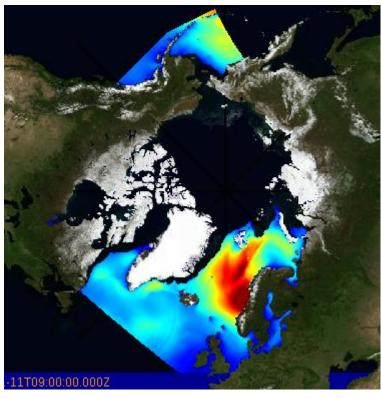
GLOBAL\_ANALYSIS\_FORECAST\_WAV\_001\_027

- ✓ Data assimilation of wave height and spectra (from S1A-B since Dec2018)
- √ 10D fcst (planned end 2019)
- ✓ Online wave-ocean currents coupling (planned end 2019)
- ✓ Data assimilation of CFOSAT wave spectra (planned end of 2019)
- 20km, 1993->2017- Reanalysis updated every
   6 mths
- ✓ This product will be available end-2019
- ✓ Data assimilation of wave height only
- Forced by ERA5 (better winds than ERAInterim)

  Opernicus

  Operni





10m

0m

#### **ARCTIC WAVE MODEL**

- Hourly files
- Surface only
- 6km, end2016->5-Day forecast

  ARCTIC ANALYSIS FORECAST WAV 002 010
- ✓ No data assimilation
- ✓ 2 fcst/day with 10D fcst (planned end 2019)
- ✓ Online wave-ocean currents coupling (planned end 2019)
- 1993-2017, Reanalysis

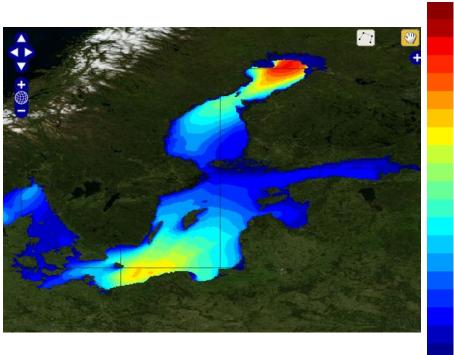
Will be available end 2019
Reanalysis updated every 6 mths











#### **BALTIC WAVE MODEL**

3m

- Hourly files
- Surface only
- 2km, 2years->5-Day forecast

BALTICSEA\_ANALYSIS\_FORECAST\_WAV\_003\_010

- ✓ No data assimilation
- √ 2 fcst/day with 10D fcst (planned end 2019)
- ✓ Online wave-ocean currents coupling (planned end 2019)
- 1993-2017, Reanalysis

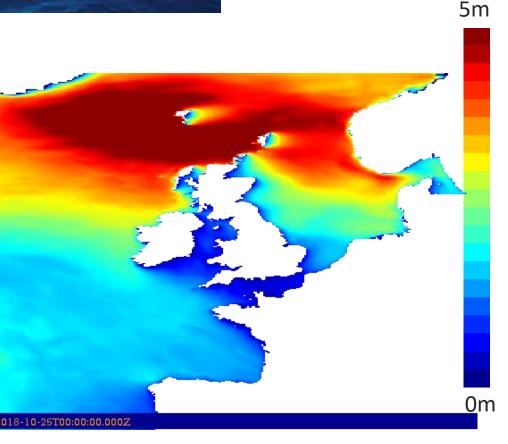
Will be available end 2019
Reanalysis updated every 6 mths











# EUROPEAN NORTH WEST SHELVES WAVE MODEL (NWS)

- Hourly files
- Surface only
- 1.5km, 2014->6-Day forecast

NORTHWESTSHELF ANALYSIS FORECAST WAV 004 012

- ✓ No data assimilation
- 2 fcst/day with 10D fcst (planned end 2019)
- ✓ Online wave-ocean currents coupling (planned end 2019)
- 7km, Reanalysis, 1993->2014

Will be available end 2019
Reanalysis updated every 6 mths

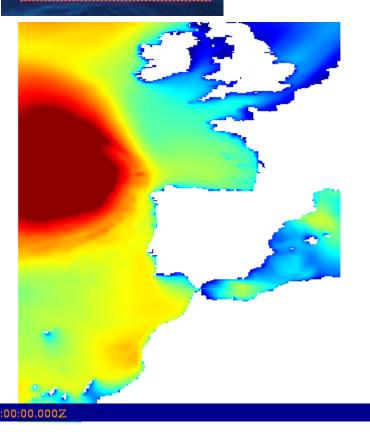






# Vaves

Significant Wave Height(m)



# EUROPEAN SOUTH WEST SHELVES WAVE MODEL (IBI)

Hourly files

5m

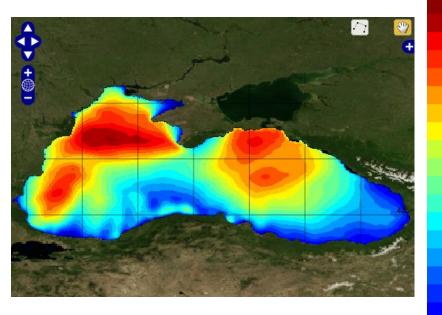
- Surface only
- 11km, 2015->5-Day forecast
   IBI ANALYSIS FORECAST WAV 005 005
- ✓ No data assimilation
- ✓ 2 fcst/day with 10D fcst (planned end 2019)
- ✓ Online wave-ocean currents coupling (planned end 2019)
- 11km, 1992->2016 IBI REANALYSIS WAV 005 006
- 0m ✓ No data assimilation
  - ✓ Reanalysis updated every 6 mths











#### **BLACK SEA WAVE MODEL**

- 3.5m Hourly files
  - Surface only
  - 3km, 2014->5-Day forecast
    BLKSEA ANALYSIS FORECAST WAV 007 003
  - ✓ No data assimilation
  - ✓ 2 fcst/day with 10D fcst (planned end 2019)
  - ✓ Online wave-ocean currents coupling (planned end 2019)
  - 3km, 2002-2017- Reanalysis
    BLKSEA REANALYSIS WAV 007 006
  - ✓ Data assimilation of wave height only
  - ✓ Reanalysis updated every 6 mths

0m



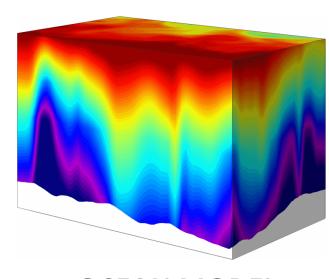












SATELLITE OBSERVATION

IN SITU
OBSERVATION

# OCEAN MODEL COMPUTATION









#### **SWH from SATELLITE**

- Jason-3, Sentinel-3A and SARAL/AltiKa
- Sentinel-3B added in 2019
- 3-Hourly files , 7x7km
- Surface only
- No forecast
- L3 along swath
- [July2017-ongoing]
- New product: Merged L4 planned in 2019

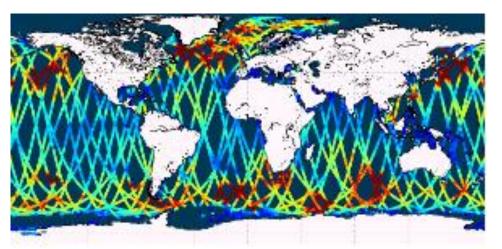
Monomission satellite along-track significant wave height. All the missions are homogenized with respect to a reference mission which is currently Jason-3 and calibrated on in-situ buoy measurements.

WAVE\_GLO\_WAV\_L3\_SWH\_NRT\_OBSERVATIONS\_014\_001

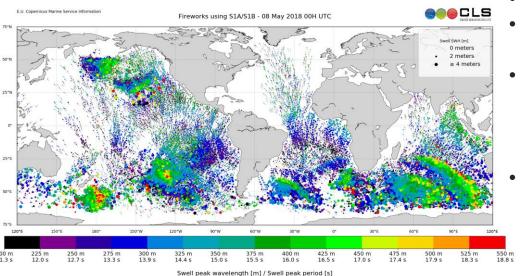












#### **SWH from SAR SATELLITE**

- Sentinel 1A-B
- Surface only
- No forecast
  - unique ability to measure the wave period and direction on top of the wave height
  - allows following each single wave train in the world ocean from the time it is generated until it reaches the coast, sometimes more than 10 days after
    - A single digital file contains an entire wave system that is all the wave trains originated from the same storm event, from its generation until 10 days later
- from 2018-03-15 to Present
- 3-hourly-instantaneous
- WAVE GLO WAV L3 SPC NRT OBSERVATIONS 014 002





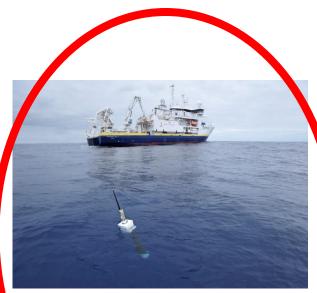




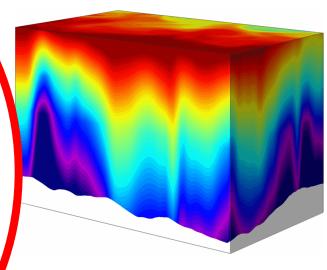
## PORTFOLIO GATHERS DATA FROM 3 SOURCES



SATELLITE OBSERVATION



IN SITU
OBSERVATION



OCEAN MODEL COMPUTATION









**Monitoring** 

#### situ wave buoys

http://marine.copernicus.eu/wave-products-enter-copernicus-marine-service-19-april-2017/

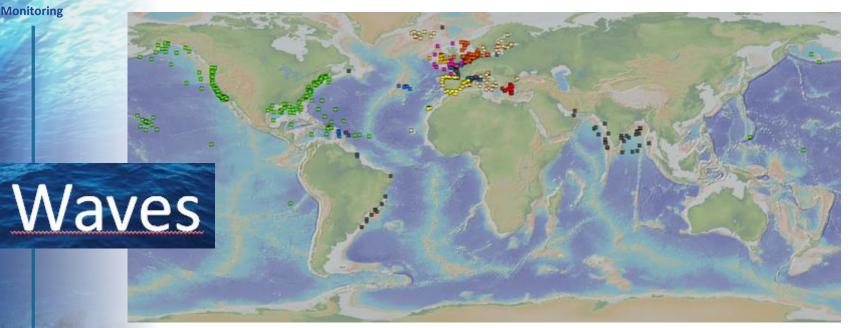


Figure 3: Global ocean (top figure) and European regional seas (bottom figure) in situ platform locations for real time wave observations, available in the Copernicus Marine Service from April 19th 2017. Colors denote the origin of the data (i.e. data originating from NDBC/USA in green, from Météo France / France in dark grey, from Copernicus Marine Service in situ TAC partners/EU in blue, red, magenta, orange, beige, yellow). Credits: Coriolis-Ifremer/EU Copernicus Marine Service.





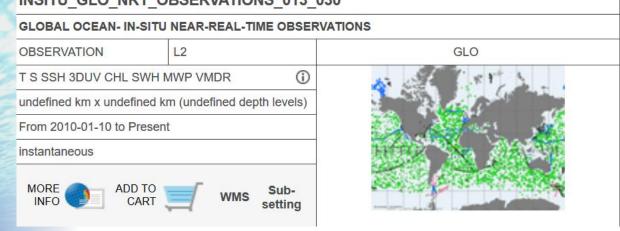
## In situ wave buoys

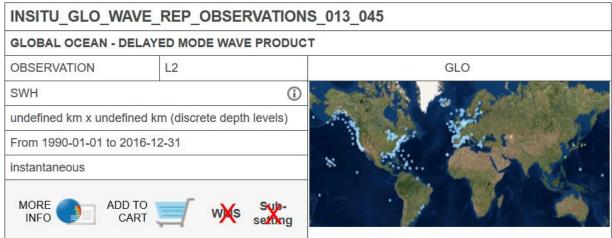
Marine **Monitoring** 



Figure 3: Global ocean (top figure) and European regional seas (bottom figure) in situ platform locations for real time wave observations, available in the Copernicus Marine Service from April 19th 2017. Colors denote the origin of the data (i.e. data originating from NDBC/USA in green, from Météo France / France in dark grey, from Copernicus Marine Service in situ TAC partners/EU in blue, red, magenta, orange, beige, yellow). Credits: Coriolis-Ifremer/EU Copernicus Marine Service.















**Monitoring** 

# OCEAN DATA, A PUBLIC GOOD











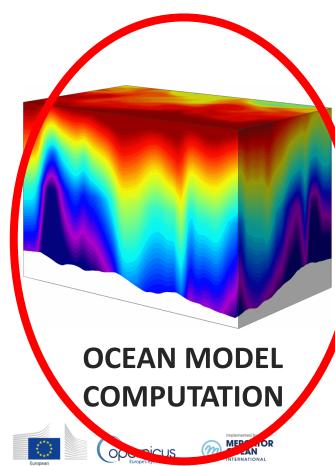
## PORTFOLIO GATHERS DATA FROM 3 SOURCES





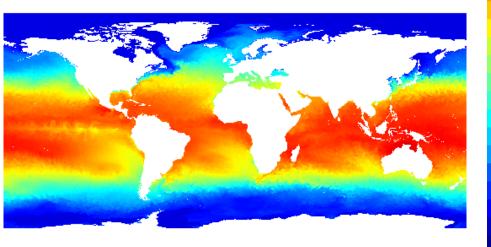
SATELLITE OBSERVATION

IN SITU
OBSERVATION



# Temperature

#### 35 degC



#### **GLOBAL MODEL**

- Hourly and Daily files of 3D temperature
- Surface to bottom
- 10-day forecast

- 9km, 2006->10-Day forecast GLOBAL ANALYSIS FORECAST PHY 001 024
- 9km, 1993->2017 GLOBAL REANALYSIS PHY 001 030

-5degC





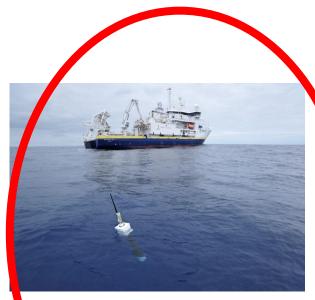




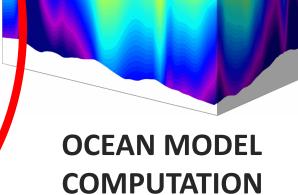
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SATELLITE OBSERVATION



IN SITU
OBSERVATION



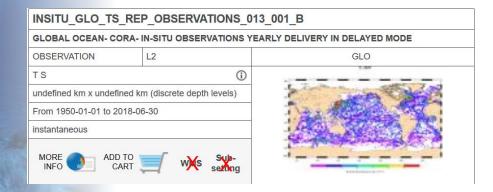


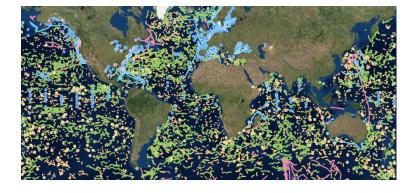












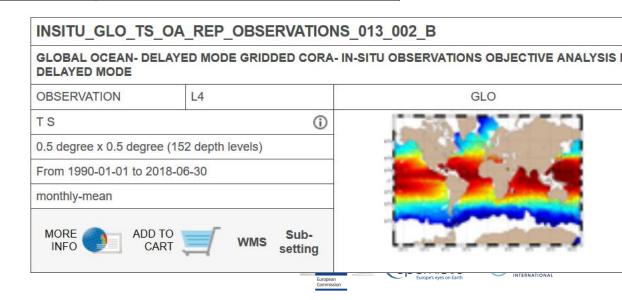




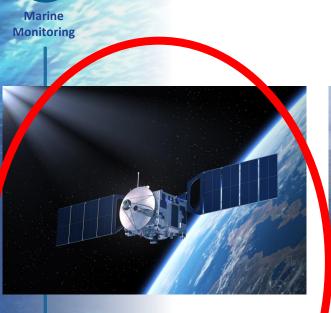




INSITU_GLO_TS_OA_NRT_OBSERVATIONS_013_002_A		
GLOBAL OCEAN- RE	AL TIME IN-SITU OBSERVATIONS	OBJECTIVE ANALYSIS
OBSERVATION	L4	GLO
TS	0	The same of
0.5 degree x 0.5 degree (152 depth levels)		
From 2010-01-15 to Present		As a
monthly-mean		
MORE ADD	TO WMS Sub-	



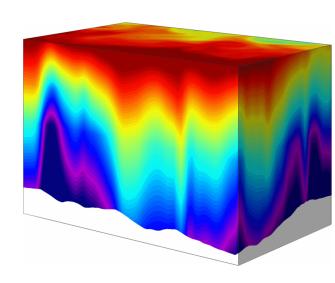








IN SITU
OBSERVATION



## OCEAN MODEL COMPUTATION



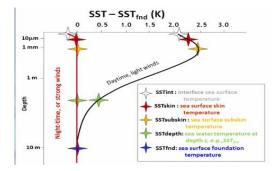






In order to avoid confusion between various SST at different depth, CMEMS SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE Satellite products provide with the following information:

- SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE (SST):
  - Foundation SST (SST at a depth of about 10 meters,
     i.e. not influenced by diurnal cycle) (all SST products except one)
  - Skin SST (SST at a depth of about 10 micrometers, i.e. <u>influenced by diurnal cycle</u>) (only 1 product SST\_GLO\_SST\_L4\_NRT\_OBSERVATIONS\_010\_014)







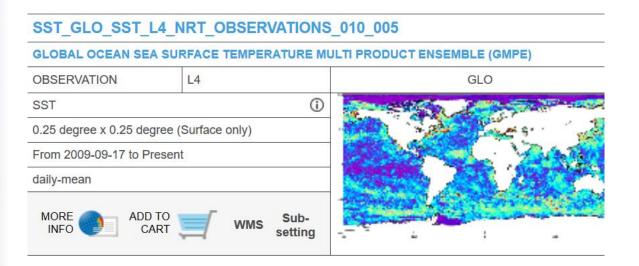




#### **FOUNDATION SST**

# GLOBAL OCEAN OSTIA SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE AND SEA ICE REPROCESSED OBSERVATION L4 GLO SST SIC 0.05 degree x 0.05 degree (Surface only) From 1985-01-01 to 2007-12-31 daily-mean, monthly-mean, seasonal-mean MORE ADD TO CART WMS Subsetting





#### **FOUNDATION SST**









#### 

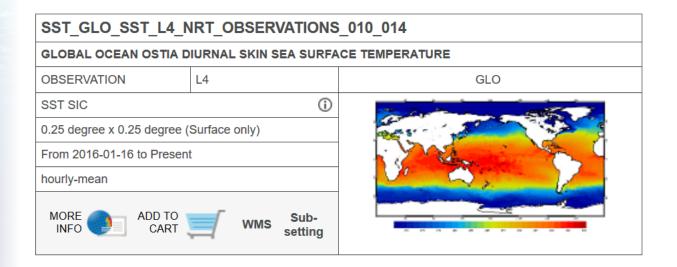
#### **FOUNDATION SST**











**SKIN SST** 







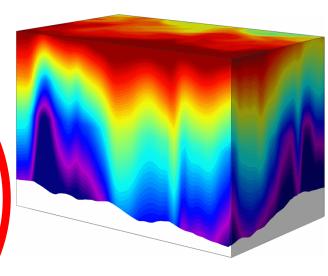












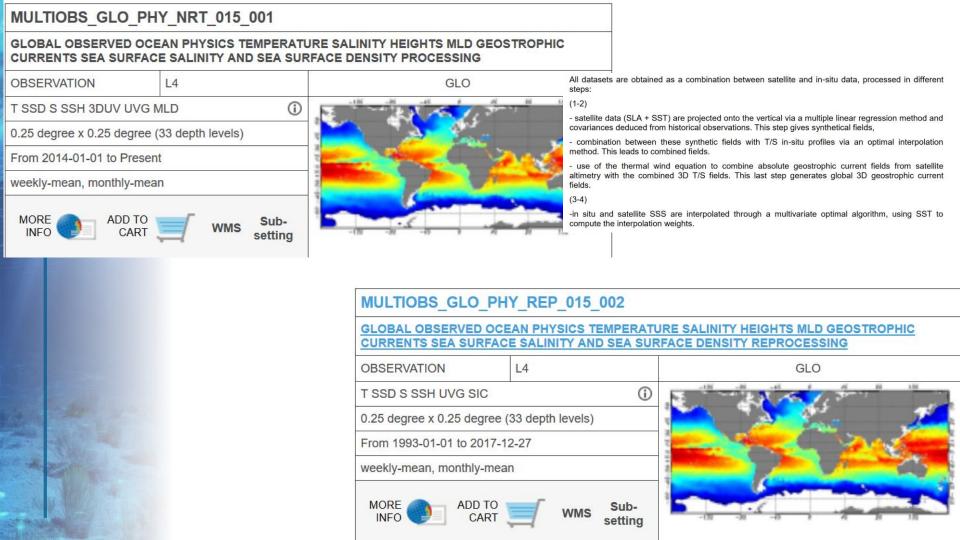
OCEAN MODEL COMPUTATION







SATELLITE OBSERVATION





# EXAMPLE OF USE IN VARIOUS SECTORS OF THE BLUE ECONOMY









**Monitoring** 

#### CMEMS SECTORAL APPROACH

#### http://marine.copernicus.eu/markets/































#### ENERGY: Renewable Energy TEST SITE

The Biscay Marine Energy Platform (**BiMEP**) is an open sea test site with grid connection for demonstrating and validating **wave energy collectors and floating wind** platforms. **BiMEP** provides manufacturers with ready-to-use facilities to test technical and economic feasibility of their prototype.

BiMEP and IH Cantabria have developed a Prediction System to forecast wind, wave, currents and sea level conditions to be considered in the planning of marine operations at BiMEP and feed the Decision Support System developed in TRL+ project. The Copernicus Marine Service physics and wave models are used as forcing conditions in a very high

resolution model.





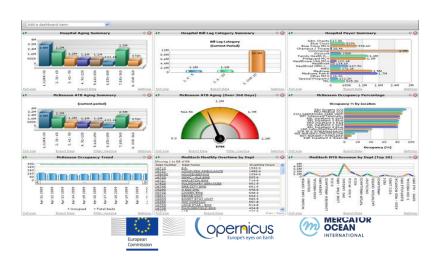
#### ENERGY: Offshore platforms

Offshore platforms and related ships need to be fully operational 24/7 whatever the weather and sea conditions.

CMEMS ocean model currents and waves products are used to build a met/ocean dashboard. Offshore platform operators rely on such dashboard to plan operations at sea and publish warning messages.









#### RISK AT SEA: CONSTRAINT EVALUATION ON SEA-EXPOSED MATERIAL

A harsh ocean environment with strong winds and waves over decades of use causes significant wear and tear on offshore structures. The angle from which waves hit a platform, and the wave height are important factors, but in addition the wave frequency is an important factor due to the resonance frequency of the structure itself.

AHPA, Asset Health and Probabilistic Analyses, focuses on probability analyses of fractures and strains on offshore structures. The Copernicus Marine Service wave height combined with period is used to predict the 3-dimensional motion of floating bodies.

Wave Height (meter) Evolution during 5days in October 2017



**Monitoring** 

#### MARITIME NAVIGATION

CMA CGM and ACTIMAR use Ocean Current Observations and Forecast to find the best possible route and guide its fleet thanks to its Fleet Navigation & Support Centre.

Their Target: Save 1% thanks « current routing » (60 000t fuel or 180 000t C02 for the whole fleet).















#### MARITIME NAVIGATION IN HARBORS

#### SAMOA: MET-OCEAN CONDITIONS FOR SPANISH PORT AUTHORITIES



In the SAMOA project, led by Puertos del Estado, Spain, a total of 18 port authorities are participating. The service consists of several modules including met/ocean dashboard. CMEMS model products are used as boundary conditions to local coastal models.



Puertos del Estado









#### WATER QUALITY

# MONITORING AND FORECASTING WATER SUEZ QUALITY IN THE BAY OF MARSEILLE

The SUEZ subsidiary SERAMM and SUEZ center Rivages
Pro Tech develop tools and services for real-time
monitoring and forecasting of the nearshore
environment. Local authorities in the Marseille area in
charge of bathing and coastal water quality have
requested the SERAMM and Rivages Pro Tech services.
CMEMS ocean models used as boundary conditions allow
to better represent the local impact of ocean circulation
features like upwelling episodes in the bay.











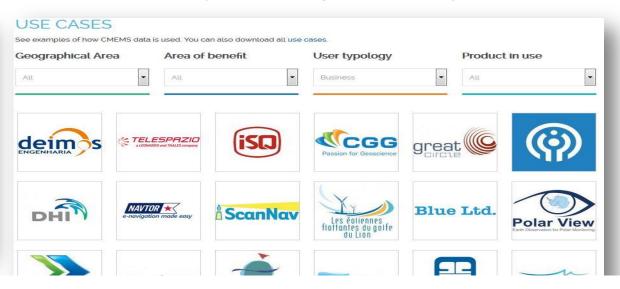


**Monitoring** 

#### (USE CASES) SHOWCASING USERS AND USAGES

#### **SHOWCASING USE CASES ONLINE (marine.copernicus.eu)**





### SUBMIT YOUR USE CASE

http://marine.copernicus.eu/markets/submit-your-use-case/lcrosnier@mercator-ocean.fr





#### CONTACT US

#### JOIN THE COPERNICUS MARINE SERVICE COMMUNITY



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**Collaborative Forum** 

http://forum.marine.copernicus.eu/



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Linkedin CMEMS partnership Meeting place https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8243515



**Tutorials on CMEMS YouTube channel** Copernicus Marine Service









### THANK YOU





