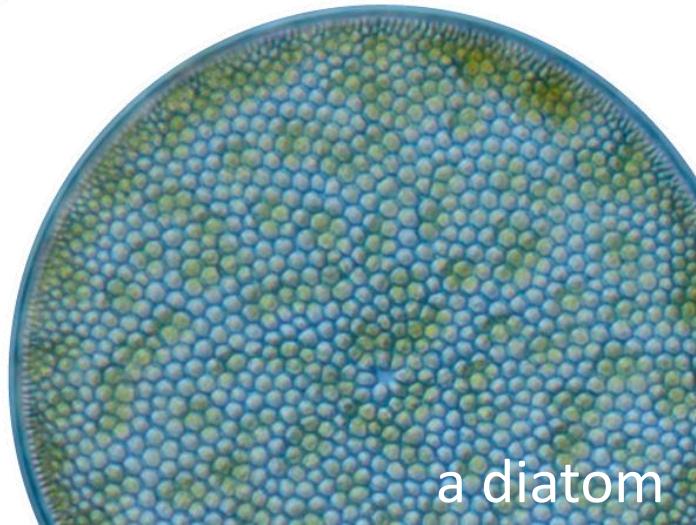


Ocean data assimilation – biogeochemistry

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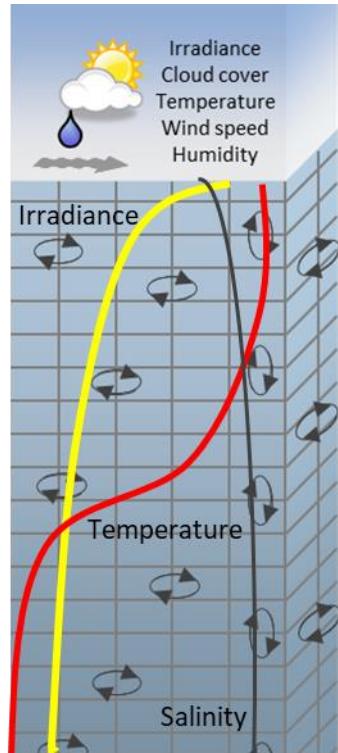
a diatom

Outline

- **Why** are we assimilating biogeochemical data?
- **What data** to assimilate?
- **Some issues** (non-Gaussianity, physical DA)
- Conclusions

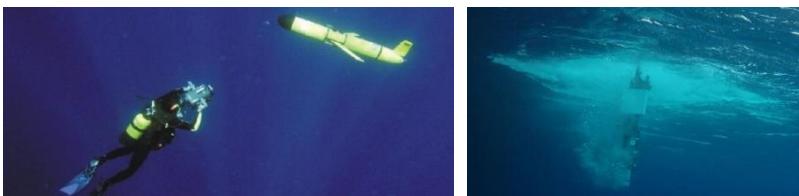
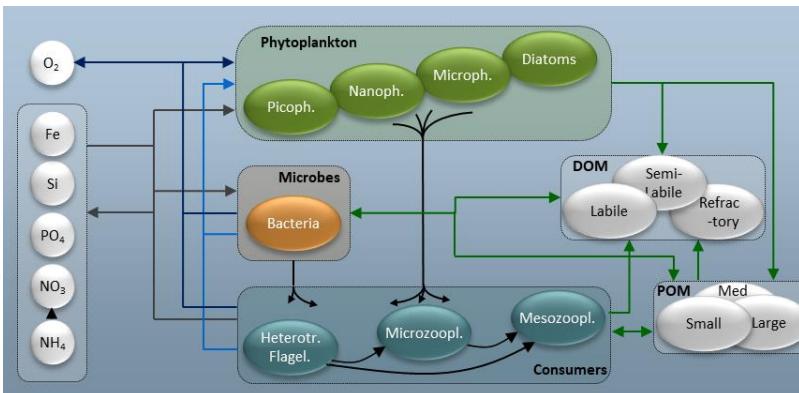


Why are we assimilating biogeochemical data into ecosystem models?



Ocean colour

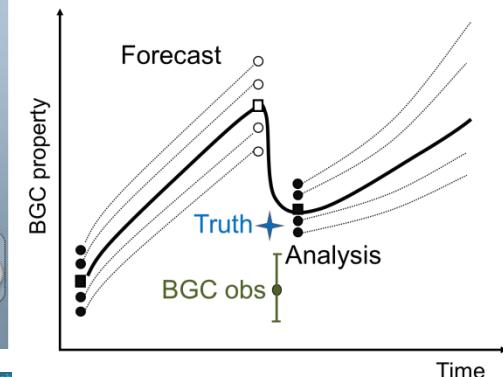
- Phytoplankton chlorophyll
- Phytoplankton functional types
- Remote sensing reflectance
- ...



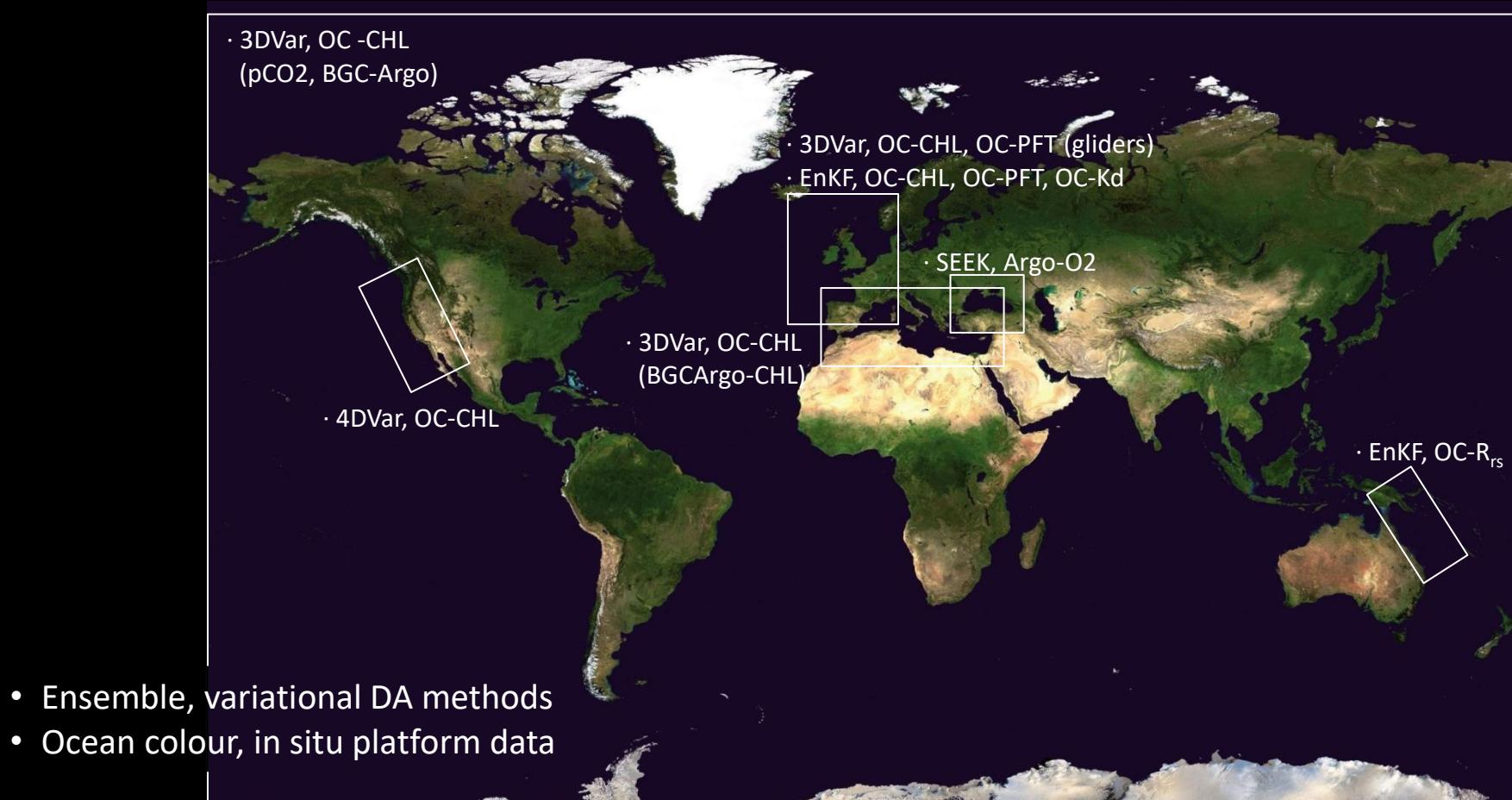
In situ observations: Chlorophyll, oxygen, nitrate , pH...

To improve the estimation of the “biogeochemical truth”

Data assimilation (DA) algorithm



Why are we assimilating biogeochemical data into ecosystem models?

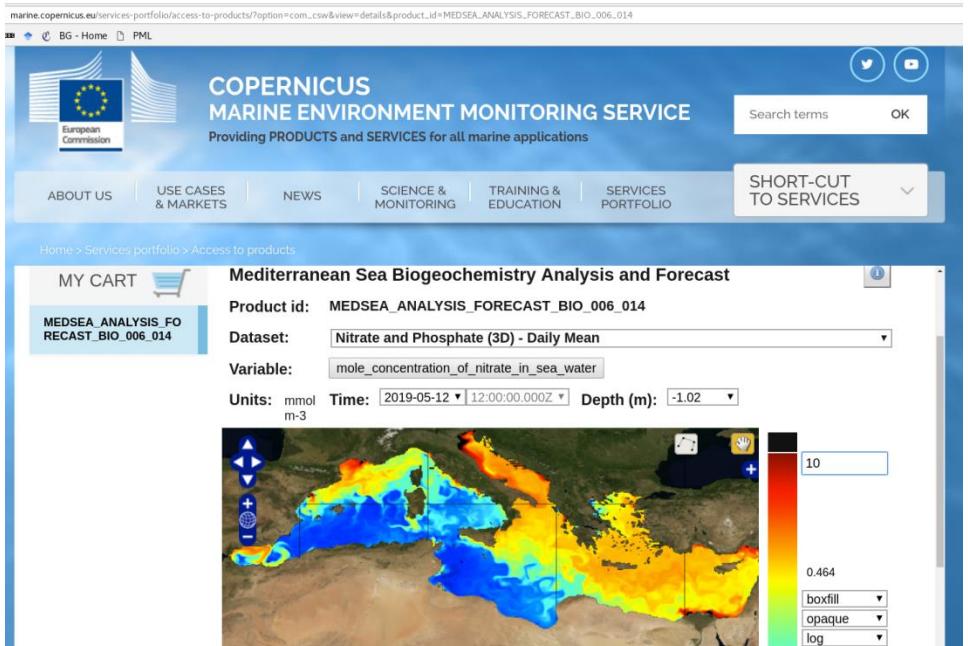


Why are we assimilating biogeochemical data into ecosystem models?



Operational forecasts

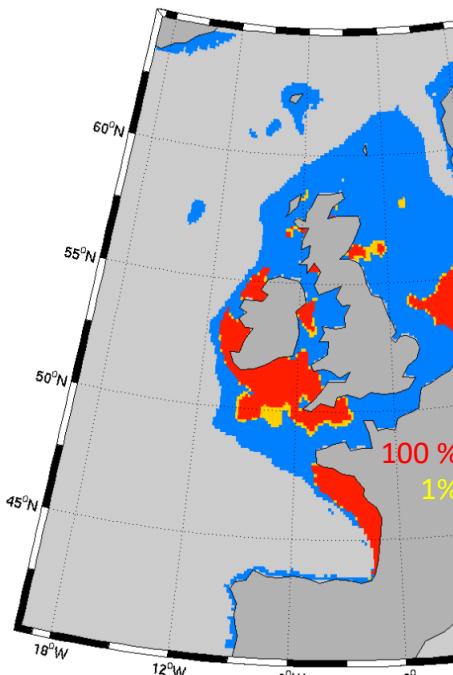
Nitrate: next Sunday prediction



Teruzzi et al., 2014

Reanalysis

Oxygen: historical deficiency



Ciavatta et al., 2016

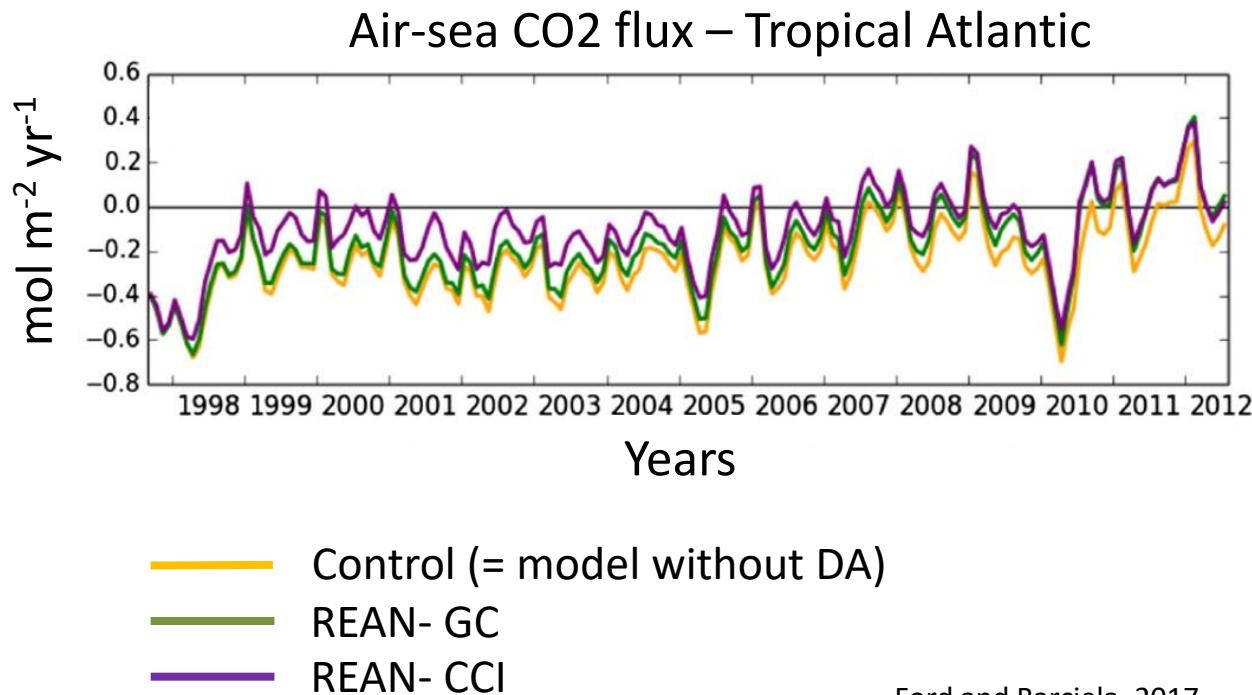
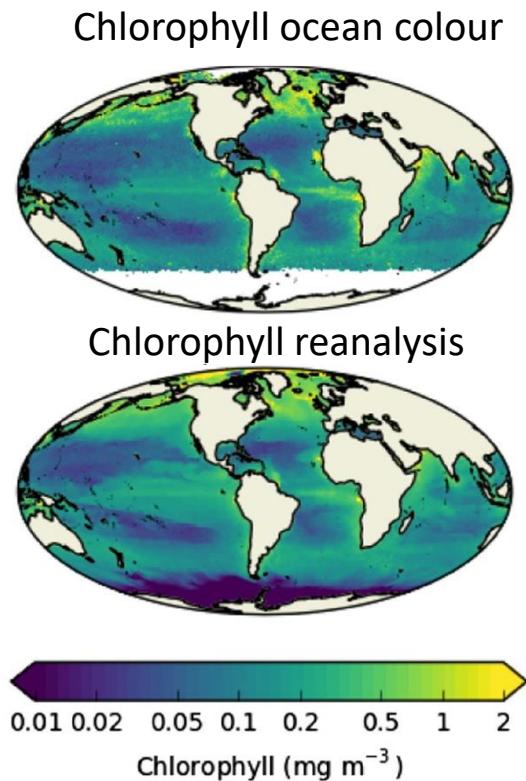


European
Commission

Policy

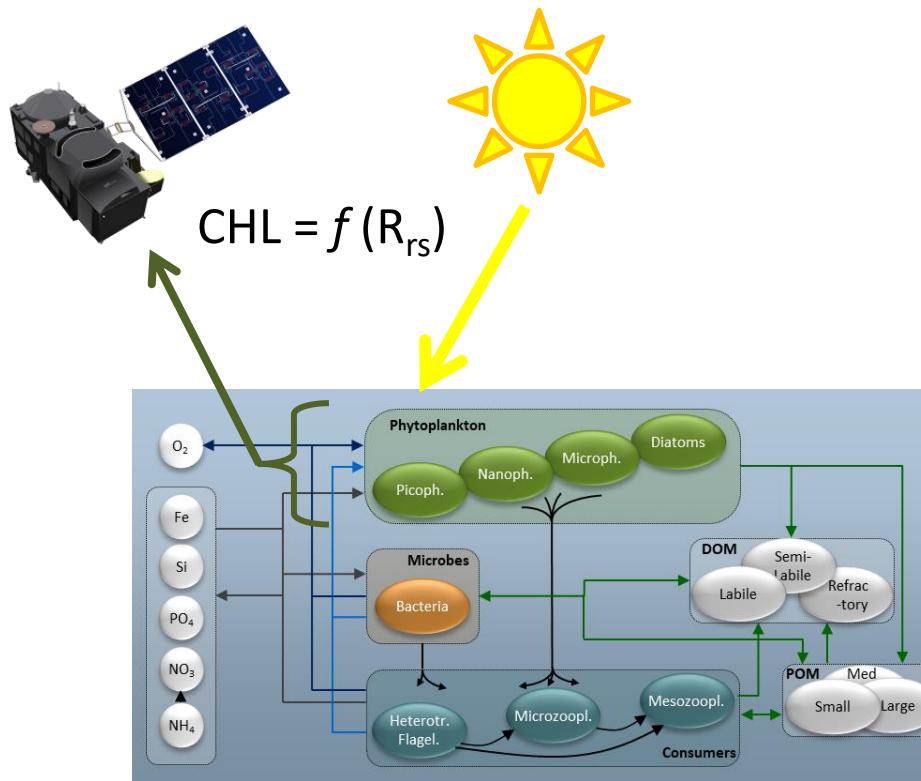
Why are we assimilating biogeochemical data into ecosystem models?

Reanalysis – climate studies



What biogeochemical data to assimilate?

Ocean colour total chlorophyll

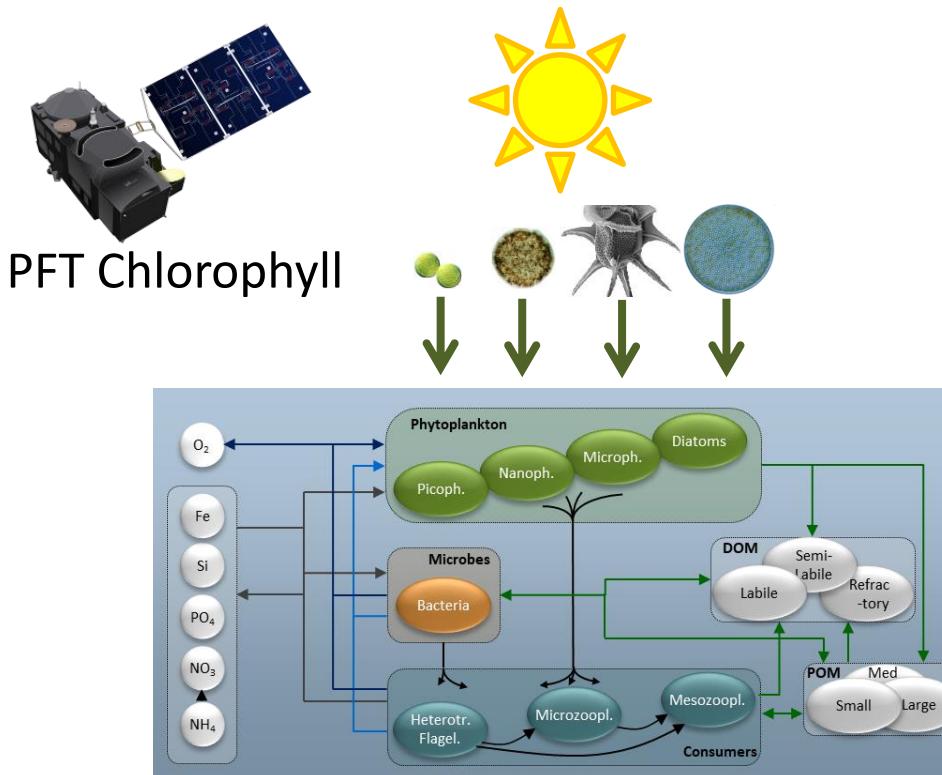


Addressable by DA of:

- ← PFTs
- ← Optical data
- ← BGC-Argos

What biogeochemical data to assimilate?

Phytoplankton functional types (PFTs)

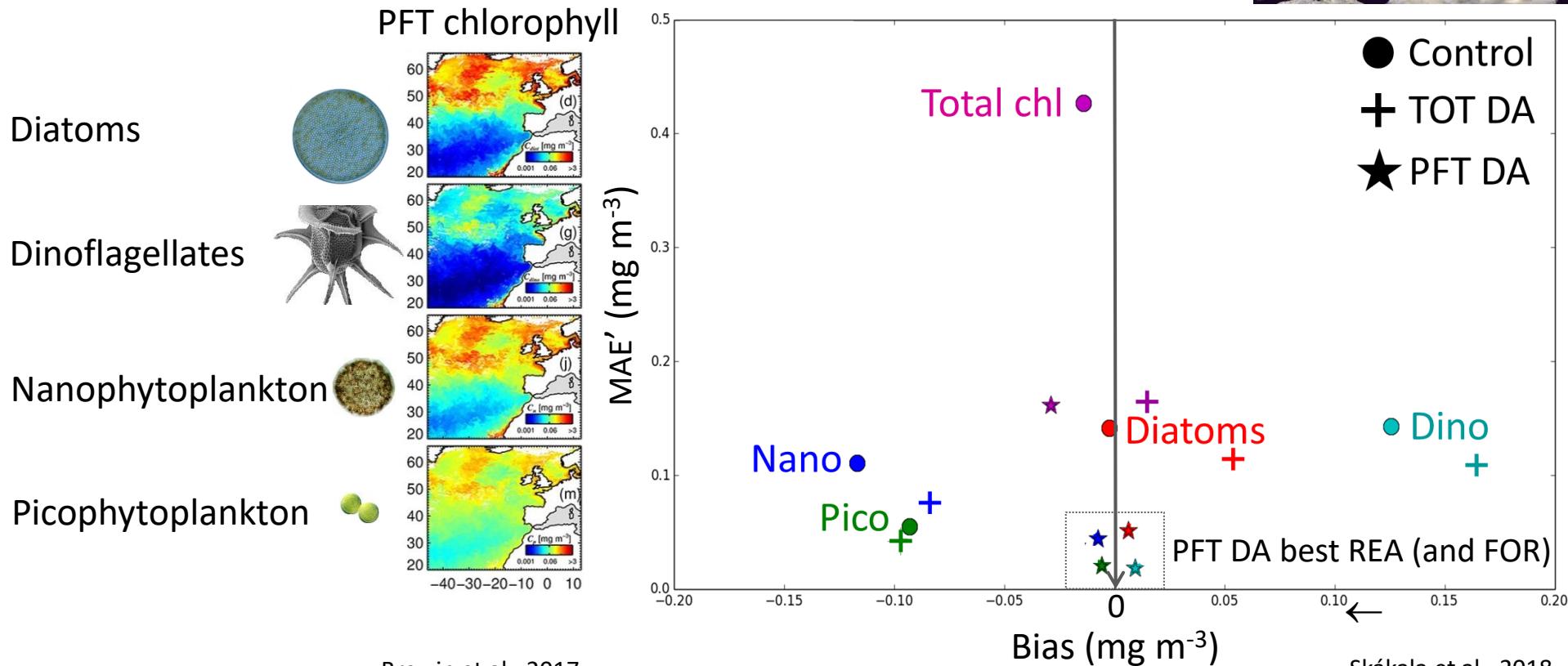


Xiao and Friedrichs, 2014
Ciavatta et al., 2018

What biogeochemical data to assimilate?

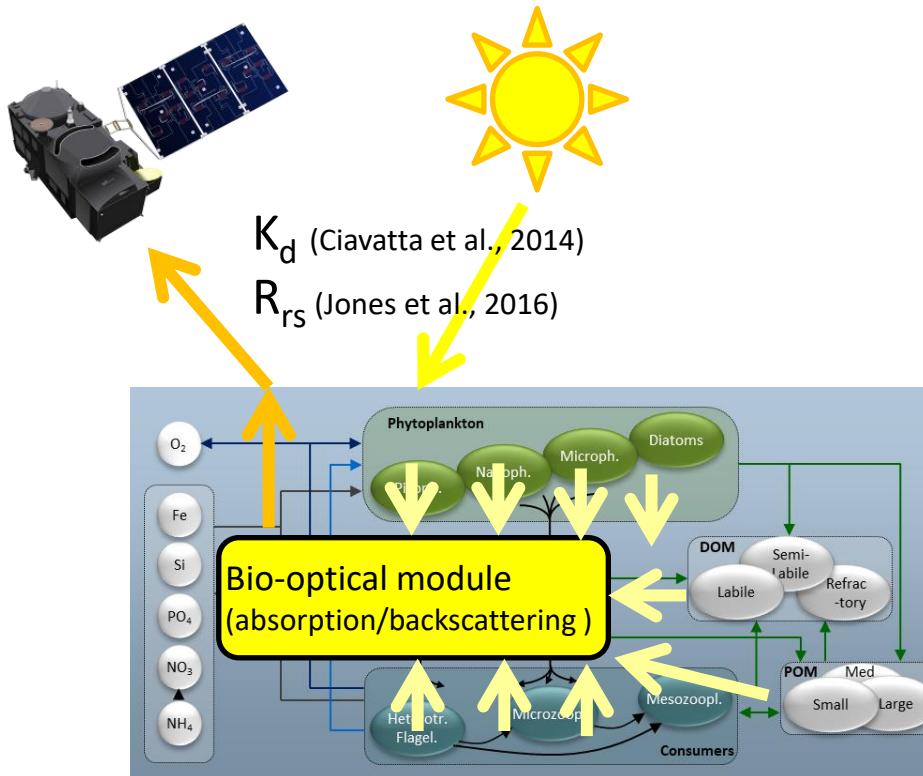


Phytoplankton functional types (PFTs)



What biogeochemical data to assimilate?

Optical properties (“bulk”)

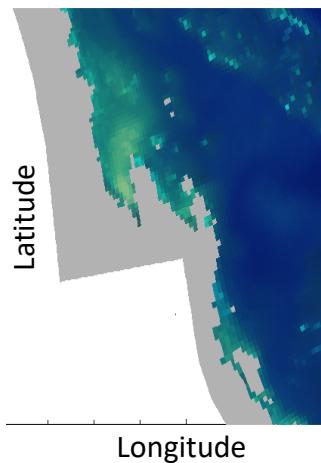


What biogeochemical data to assimilate?



Remote sensing reflectance: $R_{rs} = f(\text{CHL}, \text{TSS}, \text{CDOM})$

True color
simulated (DA)

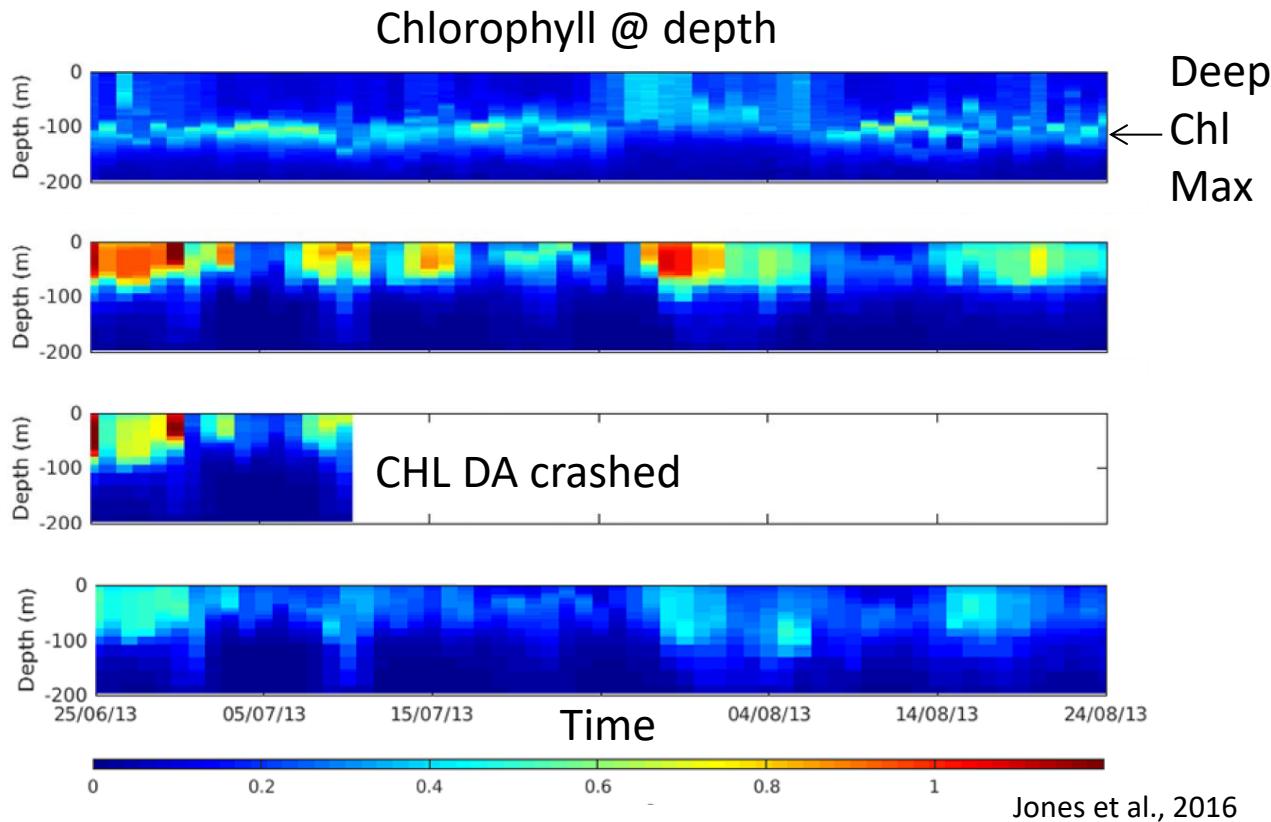


Data

Control

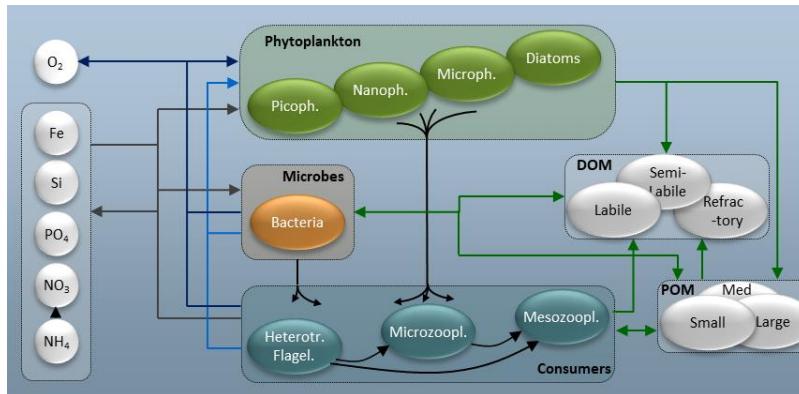
CHL DA

R_{rs} DA



What biogeochemical data to assimilate?

Autonomous underwater vehicles



Gliders



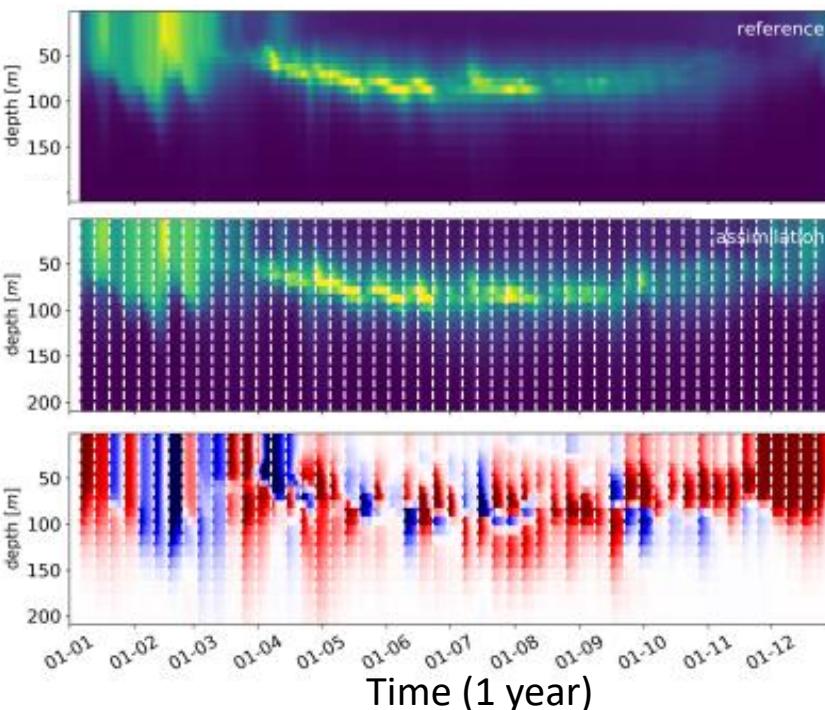
BGC-Argos

What biogeochemical data to assimilate?



Biogeochemical-Argo: chlorophyll

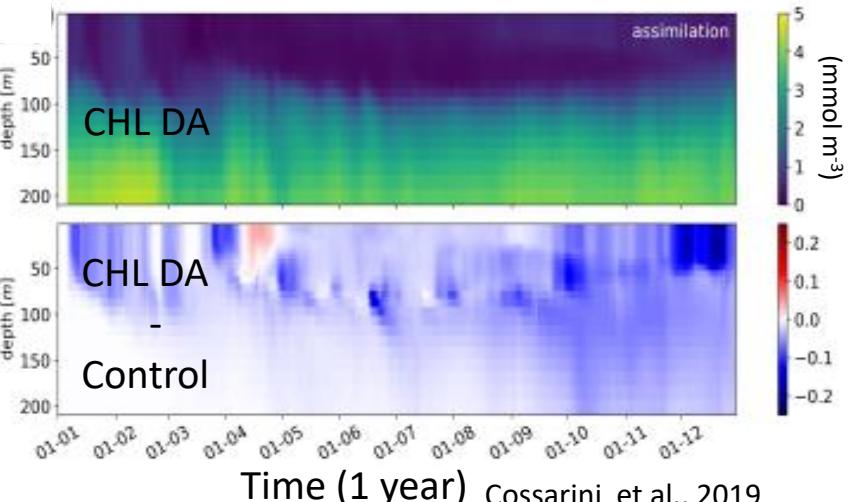
Chlorophyll @ depth



0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0

(mg m^{-3})

Nitrate @ depth

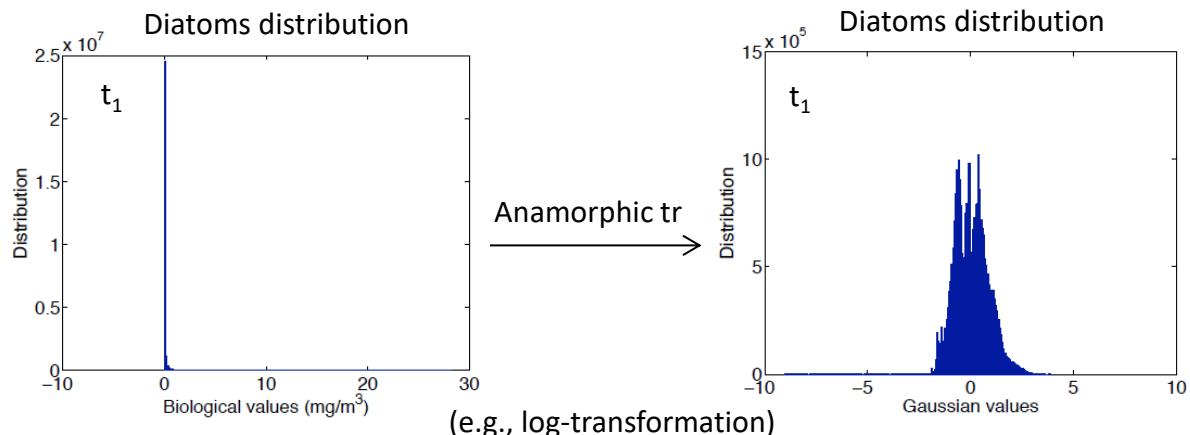
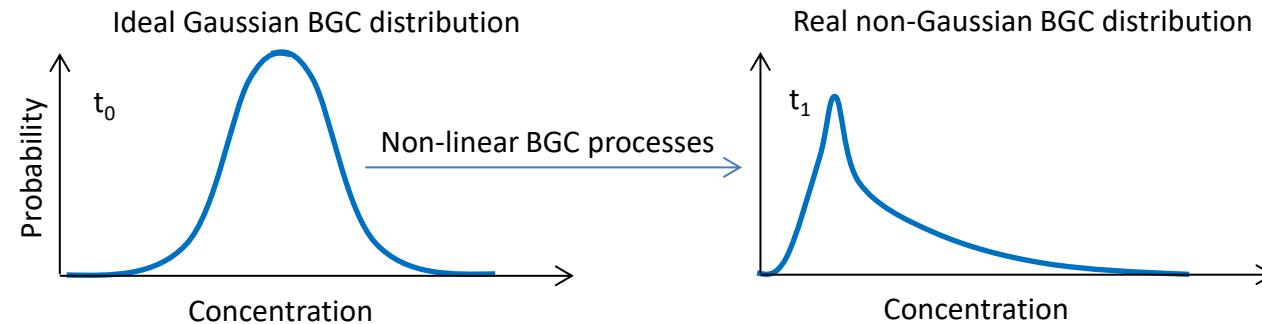


5
4
3
2
1
0

(mmol m^{-3})

Addressing non-Gaussianity/non-linearity

Anamorphic transformation



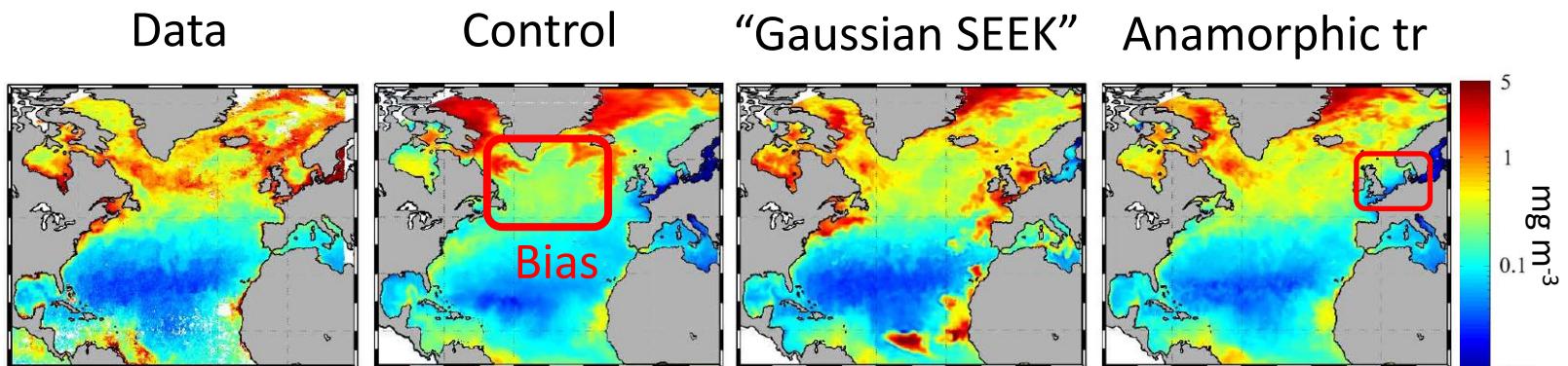
Simon and Bertino, 2009

Addressing non-Gaussianity/non-linearity

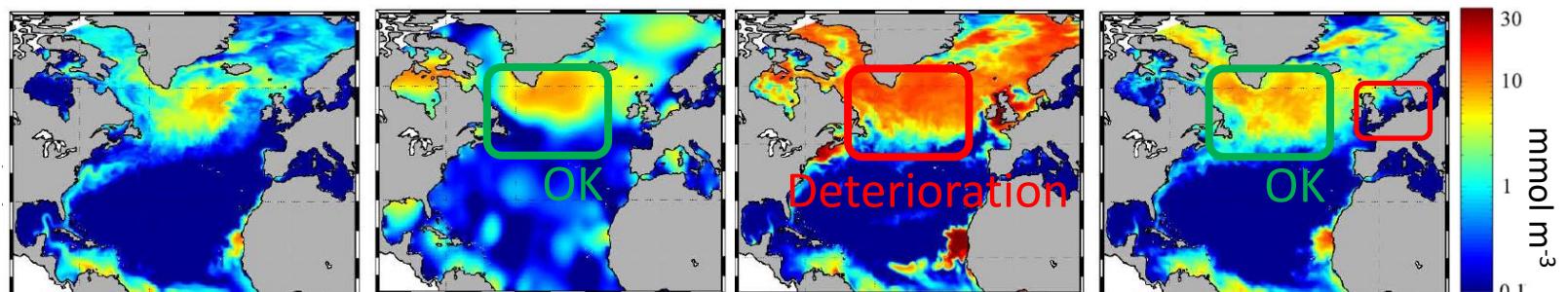


Anamorphic transformation

Chlorophyll
assimilated



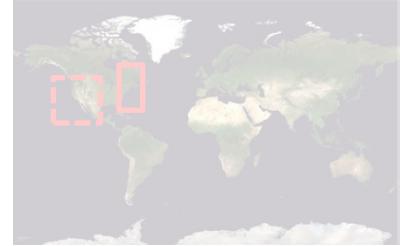
Nitrate
not assimilated



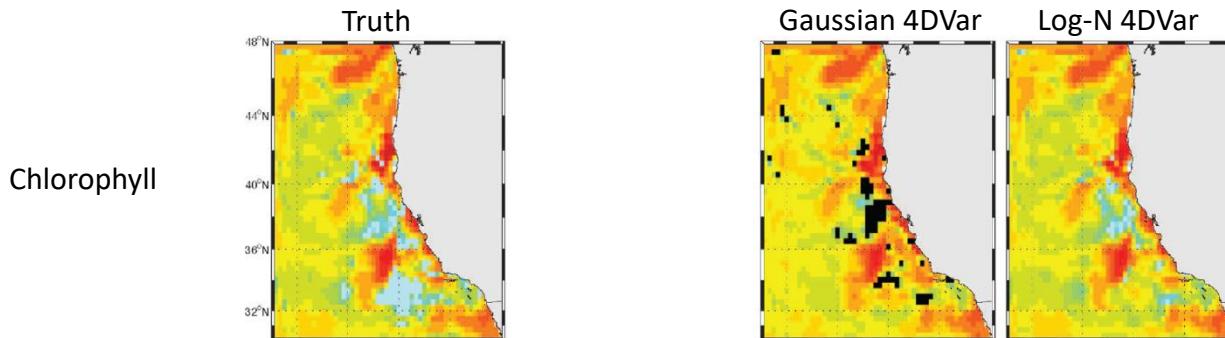
Mean values July-August 2006

Biases => BGC DA can deteriorate
not-assimilated variables But...
Fontana et al., 2013

Addressing non-Gaussianity/non-linearity



Log-normal 4D-var



Pros

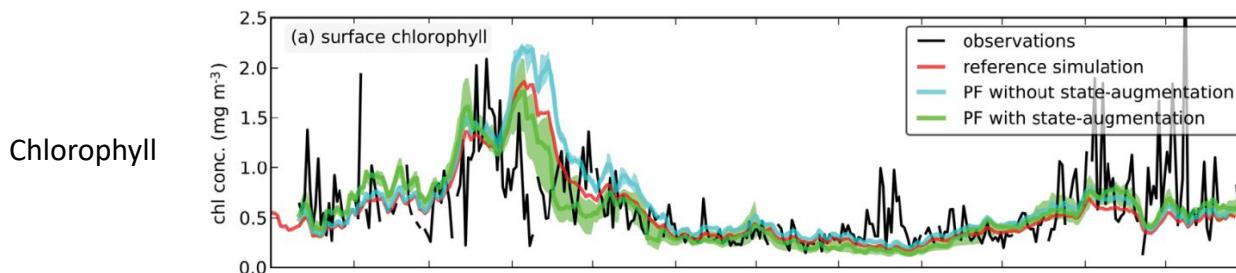
- It tackles non-G/non-l

Cons

- Not easy to code

Song et al., 2016a

Particle filters



Pros

- It tackles non-G/non-l

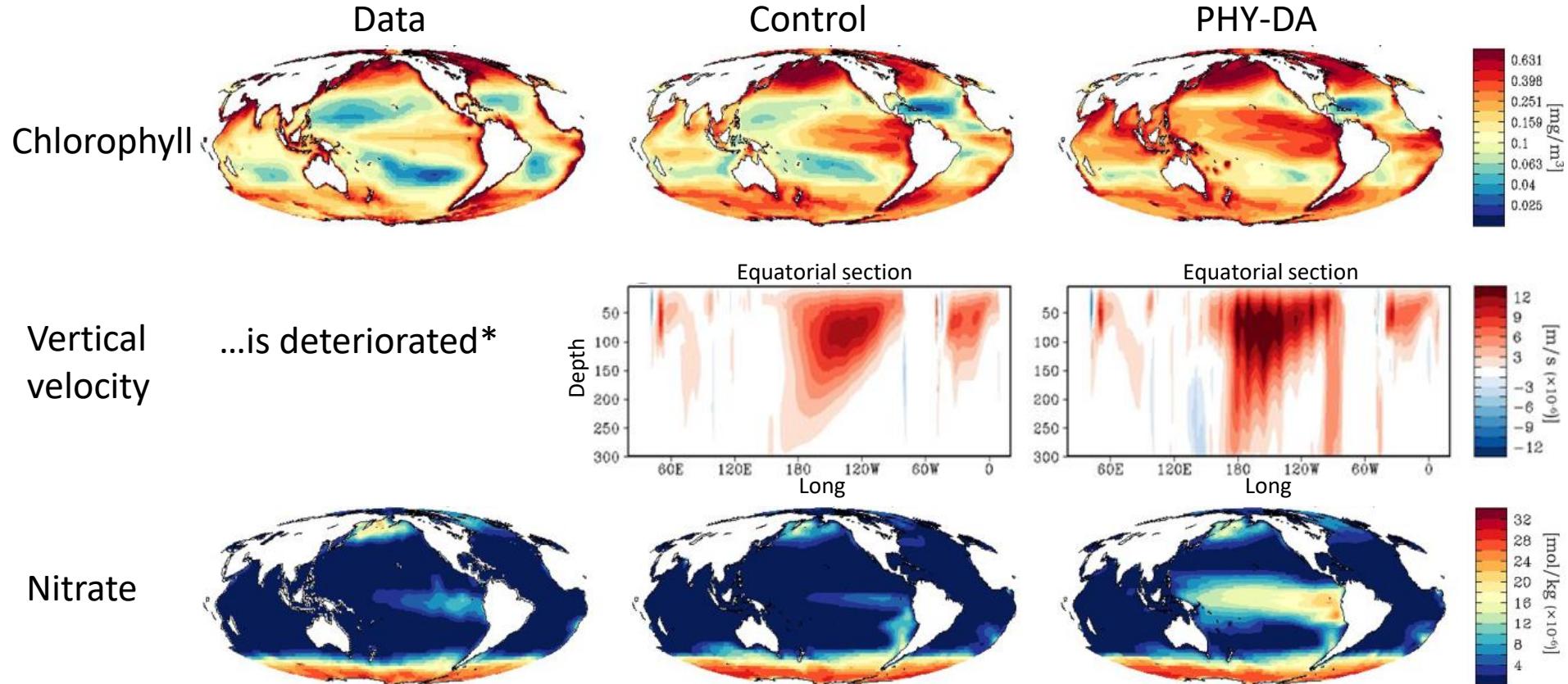
Cons

- It requires few tweaks

Mattern et al., 2013

... but the issue is not resolved yet

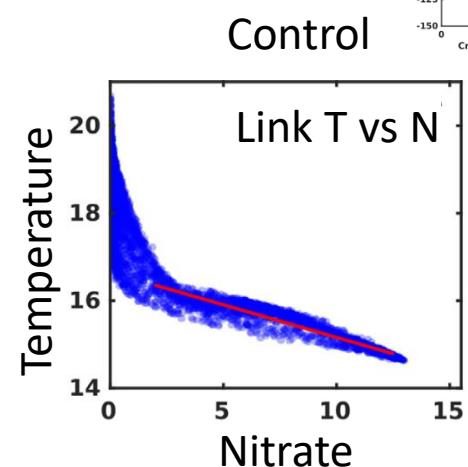
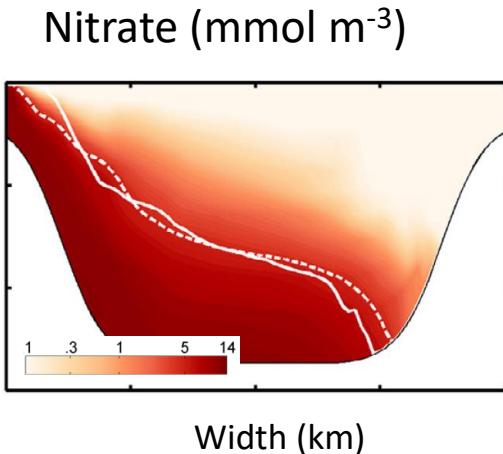
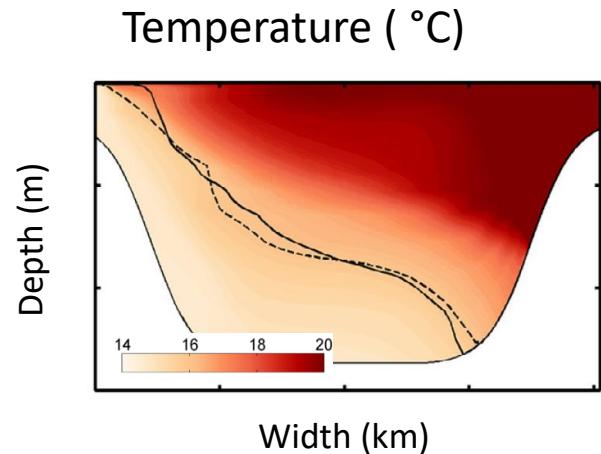
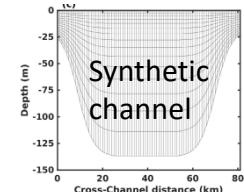
Coupled physical and biogeochemical data assimilation (**BGC helps PHY**)



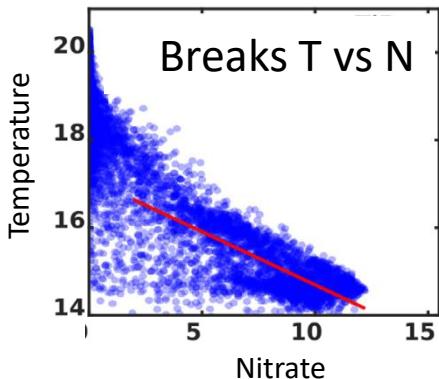
- “Incremental pressure corrections” (Waters et al., 2017)
- “Pragmatic fixes” (Park et al., 2018)

...did not really fix the issue

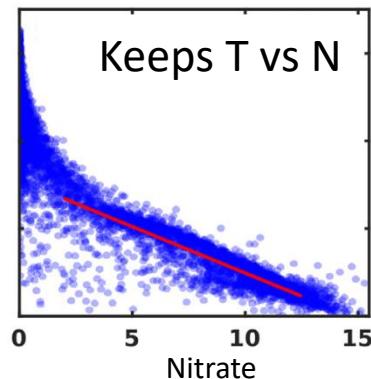
Coupled physical and biogeochemical data assimilation (**BGC** helps **PHY**)



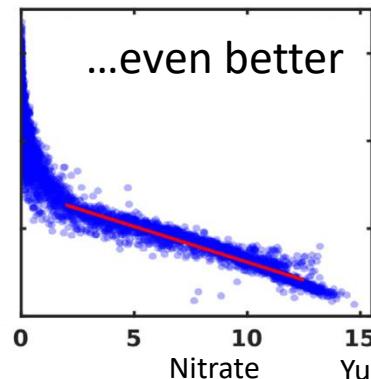
DA PHY to correct PHY



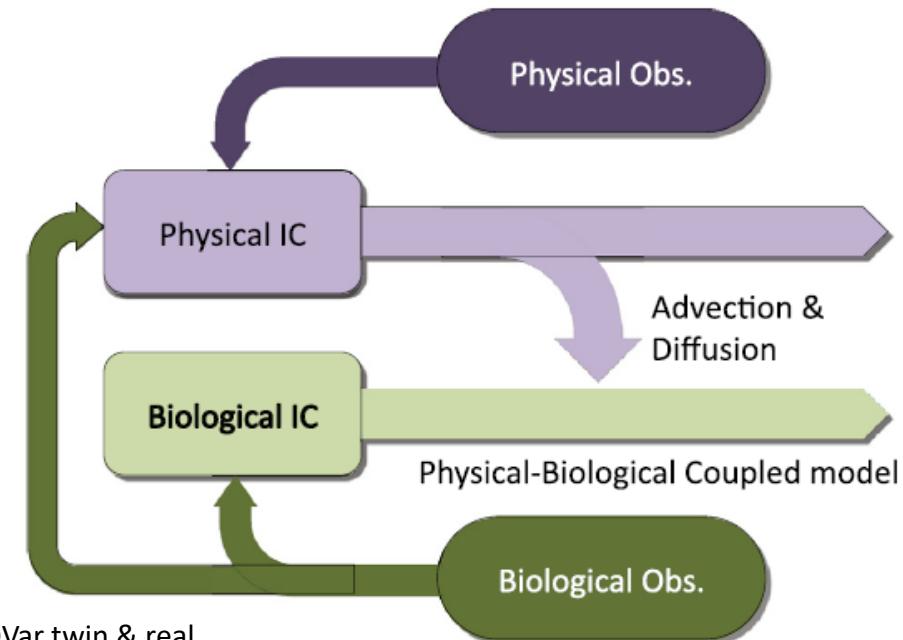
DA PHY to correct PHY & BGC



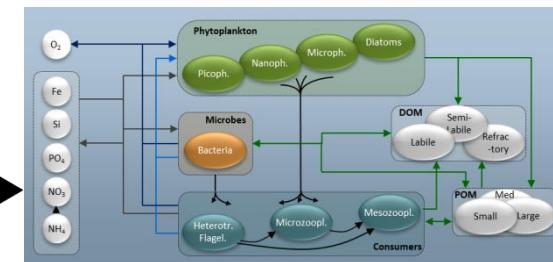
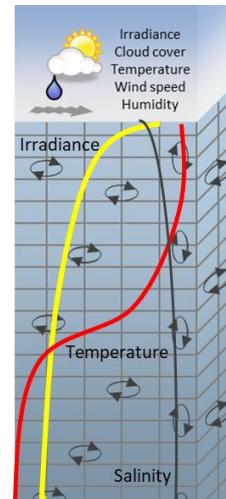
DA BGC to correct PHY & BGC



Coupled physical and biogeochemical data assimilation (**BGC** helps **PHY**)

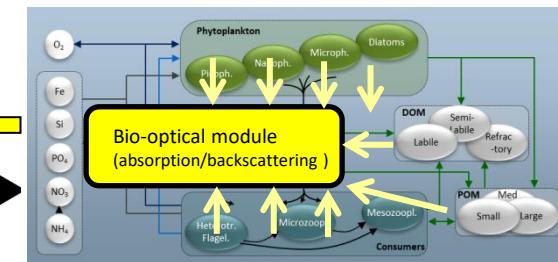
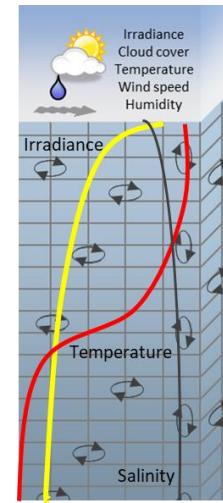
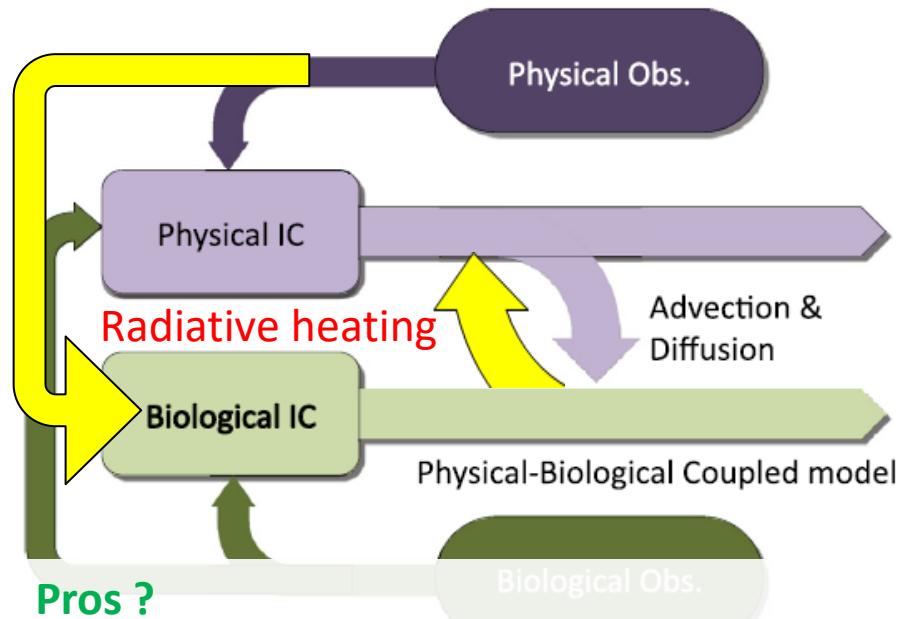


4DVar twin & real



Coupled physical and biogeochemical data assimilation

Joint PHY-BGC DA with two-way coupled PHY-BGC modelling?



e.g. Manizza et al., 2005

Pros ?

- It maintains consistency between PHY and BGC fields
- It increases the number of useful data (including PHY, BGC Argos & R_{rs})

Cons ?

- It might just mask further the real issues (e.g. model biases, spurious vertical velocities)

Concluding remarks

1. BGC DA can **improve prediction of BGC indicators** ... and “help” PHY DA
2. Need to improve PHY-BGC assimilative models (**solve the biases**)
3. **“New” data** (PFTs, optics, BGC-Argos): pros & cons
4. **Non-Gaussianity**/non-linearity issue: more work needed
5. **Two-way coupling** of PHY-BGC modelling & DA

