GODAE OceanView achievements and future outlook --> OceanPredict

Pierre Bahurel, Mercator Ocean International



Halifax, Canada, 6 May 2019

1997, Biarritz, France





Operational oceanography

The GODAE vision



"A global system of observations, communications, modelling and assimilation, that will deliver regular, comprehensive information on the state of the oceans, in a way that will promote and engender wide utility and availability of this resource for maximum benefit to the community" (GODAE Strategic Plan, 2001)

A major breakthrough for oceanography





Smith, N. and M. Lefebvre (1997): The Global Ocean Data Assimilation Experiment (GODAE). In "Monitoring the oceans in the 2000s : an integrated approach". International Symposium, Biarritz, October 15-17, 1997.





<u>1998 – 2004</u>: Achievements

"WE ARE"





From 1998 to 2004, GODAE has quietly and strongly taken its place in the world : « we are the modern *producers* of ocean environmental data »

Integrated Oceanography



SSALTO/DUACS (CLS/CNES): Real time processing of TOPEX/POSEIDON, ERS-1/2, GFO, Jason-1 and ENVISAT



Serving (MERCATOR, FOAM, TOPAZ, MFS and GODAE), climate forecasting centers (ECMWF,...).

Improved processing and merging techniques => high resolution and high accuracy data.

Products directly useable for climate and mesoscale applications



High resolution sea level and currents from Jason-1, ERS-2 and GFO SSALTO/DUACS - NRT MSLA - Merged Product 2003/03/29



SSALTO DUACS data from April 4, 2003 processing: SLA data from Jason-1, ERS-2 and GFO from April 2 to March 26. SLA Map for March 29 from Jason-1+ERS-2+GFO.

http://www.aviso.oceanobs.com/duacs (AVISO WWW site)

<u>SST GODAE Need</u> = Global high resolution in time (< 1 day) and space (<10 km) = A specific GODAE pilot project



Global High Resolution SST pilot project (GHRSST)

combination of data from various sources
modern data serving
entrain scientific expertise for quality products

http://www.ghrsst-pp.org/

In progress : new SST products expected in early 2004







The pre-GODAE in-situ ocean observing system was clearly inadequate for the <u>global</u> scope of GODAE => Development of Argo : a GODAE/CLIVAR project.







GODAE "common" shared by all partners (includes the knowledge base accumulated through joint development, intercomparison experiments and collaborations)

Surface temperatures 14-19 March 1998



1/9º FOAM no altimeter





1/9° FOAM with altimeter

AVHRR data processed by JHU APL







Courtesy of H. Hurlburt

MERSEA : a new European team





Internal Metrics for the MERSEA Strand1 Inter-Comparison

Bergen, Norway, June 3-5 2004

Metrics Document version5 <u>www.mersea.eu.org</u> "intercomparison framework" "Metrics Definition for the North Atlantic Ocean and the Mediterranean"





Gulf Cadiz Section 9°W Salinity



36.6 10 36.4 20 30 36.2 50 75 100 150 200 36.3 36 36.1

Salinity ci=0.1psu AR16B WOCE SECTION Aug10-Oct25 1991

20

30

50

36.6

36.4

36.2

36

FRONT DETECTION for mean JUL-DEC 03 SSH



SLA Comparison with Sea Level gauge





From 1998 to 2004, GODAE has quietly and strongly taken its place in the world : « we are the modern *producers* of ocean environmental data »





Personal GODAE achievements over this period 1998-2004

- Mercator scientists release their first ocean forecast in January 2001 over the North Atlantic
- French institutions team-up to create Mercator Ocean with a global eddy-resolving ambition
- Mercator Ocean is part of the GODAE IGST and leads the Metrics task force
- First users come to test the data



2005 – 2011: Achievements

"WE FEEL"



lalifax, Canada, 6 May 2019

From 2005 to 2011, GODAE set a stimulating working environment for ocean monitoring and forecasting sciences and operations : « we feel part of an innovative community of ocean experts, cheerfully learning and growing »

GODAE Achievements and Successes

Implementation of observing and data processing systems

• Argo and GHRSST-PP (pilot projects), altimetry, in-situ

Implementation of global modelling and data assimilation capabilities

high resolution and climate

Implementation of data/product serving capabilities - standardization

Intercomparison / validation, metrics and standardization

Demonstrations of feasibility and utility

 Mesoscale nowcasting and forecasting, ocean climate and research, marine pollution and safety, weather forecasting, marine resources, etc

Scientific advances

• Modelling, data assimilation, scientific validation





The International GODAE Steering Team

• The IGST was formed in 1997 => responsibility for the development of GODAE.





- Many scientists have served as members and contributed greatly to the success of GODAE. Excellent "spirit" and willingness to share data&products, expertise and experience (GODAE common)
- Supported by the GODAE Patrons



and a project office





- Symposia and Summer Schools
- New long term program : GODAE OceanView and its Science Team





Eric Dombrowsky Andreas Schi Mercator-Ocean CSIRO France Australia



GODAE Forecasting Centres





GODAE Final Symposium, 12 – 15 November 2008, Nice, France



















JAPAN & the post-GODAE

THE ORGANIZATION

- (1) JMA, MRI and JAMSTEC sharing systems and strategy
- (2) Fish agency, Science Foundation, University initiatives
- (1) Western North Pacific (e.g. for pollution), Global
- Ocean (seasonal forecasting), and 50 years reanalysis
- (2) Kuroshio and Japan Sea (fisheries)

GODAE Final Symposium, 12 – 15 November 2008, Nice, France







ecological disasters in chinese waters







AUSTRALIA & the post-GODAE

THE ORGANIZATION

- a core partnership CSIRO/BoM, with Navy support, BoM infrastucture, CSIRO/BMRC research
- operational delivery, opendap layers
- developing coastal/surface processes, coupling waves, short-range prediction target, developing operational application cases in industry, fisheries, navy, ...

GODAE Final Symposium, 12 – 15 November 2008, Nice, France









MyOcean Partners



- ۲ х¢х *
- MercatorOcean FR
- Met Office **UK**
- INGV IT
- NERSC NO
- DMI DK
- PUERTO ES
- MHI-NASU UA
- CLS FR
- IFREMER **FR**
- MF **FR**
- KNMI NL
- CNR IT
- Met.No NO
- CNRS FR
- HCMR EL
- SMHI SE
- EDISOFT PT
- INRH MA
- IOBAS **BG**
- OC-UCY **CY**
- BSH DE

- BC **DE**
- DNSC DK
- CSIC ES
- STARLAB ES
- MSI EE
- JRC EU
- ACRI FR
- FIMR FIN
- ENEA IT
- OGS IT
- USAM IT
- APAT IT
- IOLR IL
- IMR NO
- Techworks IR
- UMT-IOI-POU MT
 - IST PT

•

- NIMRD RO
- CMCC IT
- NERC (POL, NOC) UK

- PML UK
- UREAD UK
- HRW UK
- CEFAS UK
- RBINS/MUMM BE
- IFM-GEOMAR **DE**
- NIVA NO
- IASA-UAT EL
- NIB-MBS SI
- NERI DK
- DTU-DIFRES DK
- SYKE FIN
- UL **LV**
- CMR LT
- MIG PL
- DFO CA
- UOP UK
- BAS UK
- AARI RU
- NIERSC RU
- ECMWF

GODAE Final Symposium, 12 – 15 November 2008, Nice, France



A unique pan-European service organization






The Newfoundland Operational Ocean Forecasting System A Canadian regional operational oceanography initiative within MERSEA

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

ERSE

Ocean Model Mathew Warren DavidsonF@dfo-mpo.gc.ca

Canadian Coast Guard

MERCATOR



High Res Domain —





The NOOFS system

1 way nesting



Fisheries and Oceans Canada MERSEA AGM 2006

Example of Obs / Model comparison





- Obs AZMP transect comparison to MERCATOR PSY2
- REALTIME transmission capability Dec 2006
- NEED MORAL SUPPORT

Fisheries and Oceans Canada MERSEA AGM 2006



Data collection by Marine Mammals: 2004 Review



ARGO vs Seals # of profiles 2004 ---- 1 deg BOX



2004 → 100 seal tags (4 species) 2005 → 18 seal tags deployed Greenland Hoods 2006 → 18 tags for deployment Greenland Hoods 2007 → 100 seal tags $\frac{100}{100}$ Seal tags $\frac{100}{100}$ Greenland Hoods

Search and Rescue

Canada SPENDS 5 M\$ annually on Fuel for Searching

CANadian Search And Rescue Program

4,300 hrs /year 47,300 hrs /decade → 5 years *transit times not included

Fisheries and Oceans Canada MERSEA AGM 2006

AM SEARCH

Less Search More Rescue

WHY Forecast currents on the shelf?





FINAL WORD

Marine currents are complex

We need to forecast currents, temperatures, salinity, sea surface heights,

Team work is fundamental









Oil still drifting

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Cleanup underway By Micha BARD The Magam

Petro-Canada began using oli-absorbing booms Tuesday afternoon to soak up the Terra Nova spill. The company expects to continue that work today as wave heights were forecast to remain below three metres.

So far, the company has not used skimmers to vacuum the oil, and said that tool would not be as effective as byoms

"What type of equipment they will deploy depends on, basically, the volume," said John Downton, spokesman for Petro-Canada in St. John's. "In this case, they determined that the absorbent booms would be more

Jective." By Tuesday morning, the oil slick By Tuesday, and Downton said it is spected to turn northeast. That bronslick covered a rectangular area 1 kilometres by 5.5 kilometres. "They were focusing on the larger From 2005 to 2011, GODAE set a stimulating working environment for ocean monitoring and forecasting sciences and operations : « we feel part of an innovative community of ocean experts, cheerfully learning and growing »





Personal GODAE achievements over this period 2005-2011

- Mercator Ocean reaches a global ocean coverage capacity, eddy-resolving, assimilating space & in situ observations
- The EU MyOcean project gathers all marine data providers in Europe, and create a unique collaboration and operational service for marine
- Mercator Ocean and MyOcean sign for a general interest service, with a fully open & free data policy
- 1000 users trust our service



2012–2018: Achievements

"WE WANT"





From 2012 to 2018, we focussed our energy to build strong foundations to the future we want : « we want the GODAE-like ocean monitoring and forecasting to be a sustained service »

13 January 2012

Costa Concordia accident

www.myocean.eu

111111

m√Ocean







CURRENT STATUS OF DEVELOPMENT OF OCEAN ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION SERVICES

Pierre Bahurel, Mercator Ocean, France Frank Aikman, NOAA, US Tim Moltman, IMOS, Australia







NOS







IMOS





MyOcean Copernicus



Conclusion

Operational oceanography is moving from successful R&D demonstrations to operational core services.

There are different types of core services, with different scopes, but they always come from a successful R&D

Core services in operation

- prove their capacity to meet users' first expectations (simplify, deliver, assess, secure)
- are based on 'public-good' business models
- create value by securing a
 'network organization with a simple focal point' for users

There is a lot to do, and great **expectations**.

Sustainability is a key issue.







The Atlantic A shared Resource 23-24 may 2013, Galway

Current status of Operational Oceanography Forecasting

Europe



Pierre Bahurel, Mercator Ocean, France

(coordinator FP7 Project MyOcean)











Ocean Forecasting in Europe: Framework

GODAEOceanView





At the international level, GOOS and the « GODAE Ocean **View** » program.

United States, Canada and Europe major partners. North Atlantic a key area.





Mercator Ocean



At the European level, EuroGOOS.



 \rightarrow The **European Union** priority for marine environment monitoring.

The Copernicus « marine service » and its pilot FP7 project MyOcean.







opernicus



Ocean Forecasting in Europe: Status



A successful European service for the mesoscale

- All European seas and the global ocean equipped today with ocean monitoring and forecasting systems.
- Single, simple, open and free access point to users: <u>www.myocean.eu</u>. More than 2000 users so far.

Challenge 0: SUSTAINABILITY



European Marine Service (MyOcean) providing real time analysis and forecasts all around the globe at 1/12° horizontal resolution, 50 vertical levels, thanks to the assimilation of satellite and in situ observations in the NEMO 3D model (physics & ice). *MyOcean FP7 / Copernicus / Mercator Ocean*







[1] Ocean forecasting ... mesoscale to coastal



Mercator

Ocean

opernicus

Scientific

- European coastal areas are mapped with a series of coastal systems
- Wide variety of applications.
- Major achievements made to connect
 large ocean and coastal waters systems
- Lack of observations, biogeochemistry modelling, accurracy and adequacy of information ...



[2] Ocean forecasting ... physics to **biogeochemistry**



Ocean color data assimilation experiment into a 3D coupled physics / biogeochemistry model of the North Atlantic, presented during the MyOcean Science Days, by C.Fontana (CNRS).

See also e.g. SANGOMA, OSS2015, OPEC FP7 projects

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Mercator

Ocean



- Strong research efforts
- Some pilot services (e.g. algae blooms)
- Still a long route to go from current op. oceanography to ecosystem management



Mercator

Ocean

Scientific Challenge #3

Pacific Ocea

Cold salin

[3] Ocean forecasting ... real time to **Ocean climate**

- Operational oceanography systems enable multi-year assesment of ocean climate variations (sea level, heat content, transports, ...).
- Demands the use of high quality data sets, advanced data assimilation methods and fine tuning of models.
- Co-operative efforts on Ocean reanalyses, incl. ensemble approaches, prove their value



ReanalysisCorrelationReanalysis 1: Mercator0.39Reanalysis 2: CMCC0.42Reanalysis 3: Univ. Reading0.36Combined obs: CLS0.25Control Run MJM95 (LEGI)0.63REA ENSEMBLE0.57REA ENSEMBLE no MJM950.53

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North Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation at 26.5 N (anomaly, in Sv)



Conclusion & Recommendations



opernicus

In Europe, a common « core service » (Copernicus, <u>www.myocean.eu</u>) fed by research and feeding expert services.

Lessons learned, key factors

- Openness and international cooperation (e.g. GODAE)
- **Free** access to ocean observations, **free** access to « core information » products, use of **common** modelling tools, **common** formats, **common** guality metrics and methods, ...

Recommendations for EU-CAN-US cooperation

Decide on joint commitments for operations and sustainability of the Atlantic observing & forecasting « core » infrastructures Action plan on : obs & modelling systems, data & product sharing, quality check, cooperation and co-production

Share a common plan for research & innovation for the ocean

Research Plan on: on modelling & data assimilation, coastal areas, reanalyses and multi-year assessments, biogeochemical modelling, quantification and reduction of uncertainties.











With Copernicus, the European Union took long-term commitments for funding space observation (Sentinel missions) and service infrastructures (Copernicus Marine Service).

The EU Copernicus Programme

MERCATOR

OCEAN



How GODAE stimulates structuring bilateral cooperations





国家海洋环境预报中心与法国麦卡托海洋中心 合作谅解备忘录 签字仪式

Signing Ceremony For Memorandum of Understanding between Mercator Océan and National Marine Environmental Forecasting Center (NMEFC)

2014年

From 2012 to 2018, we focussed our energy to build strong foundations to the future we want : « we want the GODAE-like ocean monitoring and forecasting to be a sustained service »





Personal GODAE achievements over this period 2012-2018

- The European Union votes a long-term support to Earth Observation (Copernicus) and Marine Environment.
- The Copernicus Marine Service (CMEMS) is implemented by Mercator Ocean and European GODAE partners
- Mercator Ocean becomes Mercator Ocean International
- 17 000 users subscribe to our service



<u>2019 – 2025: Outlook</u>

"WE SOCIALIZE"


From 2019, GODAE Ocean Predict shall be the voice of ocean data producers and innovation players to support stakeholders in their long-term vision: « we socialize to support a sustainable ocean»

- Ocean Predict

- Ocean Predict

OCEAN OBS

Ocean Predict

GEO



Ocean Predict

UN Sustainable Development Goals



Ocean Predict

UN Decade of Ocean Science



United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Intergovernmental

Oceanographic

Commission

United Nations Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Development

- Ocean Predict

JCOMM



Maritime Safety Services	Waves & Coastal Hazards	
Expert Team on Maritime Safety Services (ETMSS)	Expert Team on Waves and Coastal Hazards Forecasting Systems (ETWCH)	
» MetOcean Information for GMDSS» ETMSS publications» ETMSS meeting list	 » Forecasting Coastal Hazards » Wave Forecast Verification » ETWCH publications » ETWCH meeting list 	unuicopo info
Sea Ice	Ocean Forecasting	
Expert Team on Sea Ice (ETSI)	Expert Team on Operational Ocean Forecasting Systems (ETOOFS)	
Ice Services of the World » ETSI publications » ETSI meeting list Disaster Risk Reduction Expert Team on Disaster Risk Reduction (ETDRR)	* ETOOFS inventory * ETOOFS publications * ETOOFS meeting list Environmental Emergency Response Expert Team on Marine Environmental Emergency Response (ETMERR)	Services and
 ETDRR ToR and Members Dynamic part of the Guide to Wave Analysis and Forecasting (WMO-No.702) 	* ETMEER ToR and Members	Forecasting Systems Program Area
Worldwide Met-ocean Information and Warning Service Committee for Worldwide Met-ocean Information and Warning Service (WWMIWS) Image: Service with the service of	National Marine Services Focal Points National Marine Services Focal Points (NMSFP) NMSFP - Roles and responsibilities	(SFSPA)
SFSPA progress	Services Coordination Group	
» SFSPA workplan » SFSPA Projects » WMO Survey of National Marine and Coastal Services 2018	 » Terms of Reference and Membership » SCG meeting list » All SFSPA-related Meetings & Scientific Fora » All SFSPA publications » All SFSPA publications 	

ETOOFS - Expert Team on Operational Ocean Forecasting Systems



Guide to Operational Ocean Forecasting Systems

- 1. Pierre BAHUREL, Mercator Ocean International, France
- 2. Enrique ALVAREZ FANJUL, Puertos del Estado, Spain
- 3. Stefania CILIBERTI, CMCC, Italy
- 4. Shiro ISHIZAKI, JMA, Japan
- 5. Sudheer JOSEPH, INCOIS, India
- 6. Guimei LIU, NMEFC, China
- 7. Dakui WANG, NMEFC, China
- 8. Avichal MEHRA, NOAA, US
- 9. Aihong ZHONG, BoM, Australia
- 10. Lotfi AOUF, Météo-France, France
- 11. Mouhamadou KAMARA, ANACIM, Senegal
- 12. Ahisset Axelle Candice KÉKÉ, DMN, Côte d'Ivoire
- Denis CHANG SENG, IOC & Sarah GRIMES, WMO

Last Slide

GODAE OceanView achievements and future outlook --> OceanPredict



Halifax, Canada, 6 May 2019



GODAE

GODAE OCEAN VIEW

WE ARE OCEAN DATA PRODUCERS

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GODAE OCEAN VIEW

WE WANT LONG-TERM VISION AND ACTIONS

WE FEEL GOOD, INNOVATIVE AND OPEN

GODAFOCEAN PREDICT

WE SOCIALIZE FOR A SUSTAINABLE OCEAN